Dirginia free Press. And Farmers' Repository.

VOL. 45.

CHARLESTOWN, JEFFERSON COUNTY, VIRGINIA, THURSDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 4, 1852.

OAK GROVE ACADEMY.

THE subscriber has taken charge of the above School, situated at the residence of Mr. Wm.

A. CLETLE, in a beautiful and healthy region of country, where facilities for study cannot be surpassed. All the different branches of a thorough Mathematical, Classical and English education will be taught. The system of Instruction will be the same as that pursued in the Virginia Military Institute. Pupi'ls may enter at any time, but will be considered as engaged for 5 months from the time of entrance, and to deduction will be made except in cases of protracted sickness. TERMS OF INSTRUCTION.

For Session of 10 mon the, from \$15 to \$35. Board, Washing, Fuel, Lights, &c., tor Session of 10 months. - -Mr. WM. A. CARTER, at (N. T.) Stephensburg, will

be promptly attended to. M. P. CHRISTIAN, Grad. Virg. M. I. REFERENCES.

Col. F. H. SMITH, Sup't & Pr if. of Mathematics, Virginia Military Invitate; Maj. J. T. L. Perston, Prof. of Languages & English Lit., do.; Maj. T. H. Wittlamson, Prof. Engineering, Drawing & Architecture, do.; Maj. T. J. Jackson, Prof. Nat. Philosophy & Artil. do.; Maj. W.M. Gueralt, Prof. of Chemistry, Geology, Mineralogy & Agriculture; Capt. R. E. Couster, Prof. of French Language, do; Capt. W. D. Stuart, Ass't Prof of Mathematics, do.

Carter Hall, Frederick Co., Capt. W. D. October 7, 1852—tf.

The Chartestown Female Seminary WILL be opened again for Boarding and Day Scholars on the 15th of next September, and continue its Session until the 15th of July. Pupils will not be received for less time than a Half

For Boarding and Tuition in English (including all expenses,) \$165 per session for Day Scholars, \$25 and \$30 " " Aucient and Modern Languages, \$20 Each. \$12 per quarter For further information a Circular will be instruction of himself only, and to impart the infor-

J. M. WIL! JAMS, Principal. Frederick Female Seminary.



THE Scholastic Duties of this Institution, will be resumed on MONDAY the 6th of Septem-The Board and Tuition, including furnished Rooms, Light, Fuel, &c., \$200 per Scholastic year, pavable balf-yearly in advance For Circulars and other particulars, address, H. WINCHESTER, President.

Frederick City, Md. PATENT AGENCY.

JOHN S. GALLAHER, JR. & CO. Solicitors and Agents

FOREIGN & DOMESTIC PATENTS. NINTH, BETWEEN EAND F STREETS, WASHINGTON CITY, D. C.

TROM considerable experience, and successful practice in their profession, the subscribers are enabled to offer their services to Inventors and others, and will attend promptly to all business going before the PATENT OFFICE. Preliminary examinations made, and questions of Novelty of Invention and Patentability determined. CAVEATS prepared and filed. Specifications properly written out, and applications drawn up in due form and presented and accurate manner, and when required, drawn to a scale for prac-EXAMINATIONS MADE OF SKETCHES, if accompa-

nied with explanation of the parts claimed as new. Letters and Packages must be Post Paid.

JOHN S. GALLAHER, JR. & CO. Washington, Sept. 30, 1852.

WORTHINGTON G. SNETHEN, WASHINGTON, D. C.,

CONTINUES to practice Law exclusively in the Supreme Court, and to attend to cases be-To prosecute Claims and settle Accounts against the Departments, Bureaus, and Board of Commis-

To procure Patents for Inventions, at home and abroad, and to obtain Pensions and Bounty lands; trade. To collect Debts, Dividends, Legacies and Inheritances in any part of the United States and in Foreign Countries; To make Investments of funs in Loans and

Stocks and on Bond and Mortgage, and to negotiate the purchase and sale of Loans, Land and Patent-rights in any State of the Union. September 9, 1852.

Dr. A. W. GRAY

OFFERS his Professional Services to the citi-zens of Charlestown and its vicinity. He will be found at his office, (the one formerly occupied by the Rev. Mr. Dutton,) or at Carter's Hotel, unless professionally engaged. September 23, 1852.

CLOTHING WAREHOUSE. DAILEY & CO.,

READY-MADE CLOTHING, No. 324 Baltimore street, near Howard, BALTIMORE,

Keep constantly on hand, a large stock of CLOTH ING, suitable for all sections of the country.

Sept. 23, 1852—1y.

WANTED! 100,000 Bushels of Wheat!!

THE subscribers, having opened a Warehouse In Shepherdstown, in connection with the POTOMAC MILLS, are prepared and wish to purchase the above quantity of

Wheat, Corn, &c., for which they will pay the highest price, in cash,

the markets will afford. They are prepared to freight to the District and ria, all kinds of Produce, &c., that may be offered, on the best terms. We are now receiving, and will keep on hand for the accommodation of those dealing with us, a large stock of Plaster, Salt, &c. Mr. John Keplinger will be found at the Ware-

house to give the business prompt attention.

F. & J. W. REYNOLDS.

Sept. 30, 1852. EXCHANGE BANK OF SELDEN, WITHERS & CO.,

WASHINGTON, D. C. THE undersigned respectfully announce that they have formed a co-partnership to transact coneral Banking and Exchange business in this city. Inder the firm of SELDEN, WITHERS & Poreign and Domestic Exchanges, Time-Bills, Pro-missory Notes, Certificates of Deposite, Letters of Credit, D. Sank Notes and Coin. CO, and are prepared to deal in

We undertake to may be collections and promptly to remit the proceeds to an, designed point within or without the Union.

Mr. WHALL SELDEN, a member of the firm, and for many years past, the Treasures of the United States, will give his careful personal attention to all financial business which we may be employed to transact with any of the Departments of the Govern-

The business which our employers may require us to transact, will be adducted with fidelity and use to transact, will be most reasonable terms. promptitude, and upon the most reasonable terms.
WILLIAM SELDEN, Late Treasurer of the U.S. R. W. LATHAM,
Of Washington, D. C.
L. P. BAYNE,

Washington, Dec. 6, 1859.—if

"A man can find nowhere so good a Savings Bank as by emptying his purse into his head. Knowledge is the test capital he can possess; it is at his command every moment, and always above par."—Dr. Franklin.

OF INTEREST To Merchants, Clerks, Teachers, Students, and All Men.

TUST PUBLISHED-a new and complete set of Rules by which all the fundamental operations of Arithmetic may be performed in an incredibly short space of time. To become a master of them will require not more than a couple hours' study of any good sound mind: and the student will there-by be enabled to Add, Subtract, Multiply, or Divide, in any sum no matter of how many figures, more accurately, (indeed, beyond the possibility of an error) and in less than one-fourth the time required in the

These Fundamental Rules are followed by An Examination into the Properties of Numbers, which even further facilitates the other operations.— There are also embraced in the work,

RULES for the CALCULATION of INTEREST which will work out the interest at any rate upon any sum, with the utmost accuracy, and a simplicity and quickness fully equal to all the other operations by this, and vastly superior to all courses in the old plan.

Together, these form the most complete treatise on the Science of Numbers ever issued-and are incalculably valuable to all men from their neverfailing accuracy, and to business men from the im-mense amount of time they save from the most wearisome detail of business life. Particularly ought they to be in the hands of Merchants and Clerks, Teachers and Students, and Young Men

ORDER EARLY!

The copies of the few remaining hundreds of the present edition are being hurried off at a price greatly reduced from that (\$5) at which the balance were sold, to make room for a new edition to be gotten up in a mugnificent and costly style Every purchaser is bound (as a matter of ustice and protection to the copyrightist) by his sa cred pledge of honor, to use the Processes for the

mation obtained from them to no one. 1'o obtain the Process, it is necessary to give such a plea, re, with the price, Three Dollars, enclosed in a setter, post-paid, directed to P. Mar MARKLEY, Funk stown, Washington County, Md. The Process will be forwarded post-paid, to the given address. Be particular to write the name of Post Office, County, and State di tinetly; with those neglecting this, mi. t. kes frequently occur. erring it, can order copies of the forthcoming edition, which vill be ready about the holidays. The price will be 5 6; orders sent before its issue will be filled as soon as the copies are

ready, for \$5.

LOCAL AGENTS WANTE'D.

In every town, and all through the country, great numbers of copies of these Rules can be disposed of by any one who will only take the trouble to make their scope known. They comprise that which business men, and everybody, has long felt the want of, and will gladly obtain. The nature of the bus! ness allows any one to act as Agent, and to energy ensures a large reward. As before explained, the business requiring privacy, orders from Agents are filled in separate sealed envelopes for delivery through their hands. When a number of three copies or more are ordered with the remittance at one time, 33 per cent, is allowed to be retained as the Agent's fee; and 50 per cent on orders for eight [Sept. 30, 1852-4m.

TAYLOR'S FALL PASMIONS, 1852.

MAYLOR, OFPOSITE BARNUM'S would invite es-L pecial attention to his Fall Fashions for the ensuing season, which he will introduce on Wednesday. Sertember 1st, being confident that it will be found the most graceful and truly superb HAT ever presented. In commencing the Fall campaign he would return thanks to his numerous friends and customers for their generous support, and begs to assure them that nothing shall be wanting on his part to merit a continuance of their taken the change in our State Constitution, has induced him to come before his customers with a new front; in other words, he has determined to change his man-ner of doing business, and which he flatters himself, will meet their hearty approval. A per centage, inseparable from the credit system, including losses and collection, will by this change be secured the customer; as instead of booking them for the small sum of \$1 and \$5, he will make an abatement of ten per cent. for eash payment; thus a Hat of superior quality, the material and manufacture alike being of the highest class, and which under the credit system cannot be sold for less than \$5, will now nett \$450; an article of second quality, which in all points cannot be surpassed (the humbug puffings of certain dealers to the centrary notwithstanding.) in this or any other city for the same price riz: \$4, will now nett \$3 60; thus there will be a clear abatement of ten per cent., and the rule will be applied without deviation to every article in the Beyond this, is impossible; to pretend more,

perfected arrangements by which he imports all his raw material, and has established on his premises raw material, and has established on his premises a manufacturing department; the whole establish-ment being under the immediate supervision of his own eye, and directed by his experience, the skill and tact of superior foremanship regulates the details, and thus completes the whole arrangement, and insures to the customer the faithful perfor-

mance of every part of the contract. Opposite Barnum's. Sept. 9, 1852-6m. Fall Carpets and Oil Cloths.

CHEAP, New and Beautiful, can be had on the most accommodating terms, at G. S. GRIF-FITH'S Carpet Warehouse, where he keeps every article appertaining to this business. Don't mis-take the number, 77 Baltimore Street, between Gay st. and Tripolet's alley. Baltimore, Sept. 2, 1852.

Fall Paper Hangings. FROM Europe, also from the American Factory, have just come to band, and are now open, ready for wholesale and retail purchasers, who cannot fail to be pleased if they will only call and examine the rich Gilt, Fancy and other PAPERS, fine

and common, to be had at G. S. GRIFFITH'S OLD STAND, No. 122 Balt. st., next to the Patriot Office. Paper hung in or out of the city, at the shortest [Sept. 2, 1852.

Carpets, Oil Cloths, &c., DO YOU WANT BARGAINS! Then go to G. S. GRIFFITH, No. 77 Baltimore street, between Gay and Tripolett's alley. He has just received, by importation and from the best manufactures in the United States, as well as from auction sales a cheap and most splendid assortment of beautiful Carpets, Oil Cloths, and Mattings, Fur-niture Covers, Mats, Stair Rods, Linen, &c.

Baltimote, Sept. 2, 1852 LWAYS SOMETHING NEW 4 CHEAP A at G. S. GRIFFITH'S OLD STAND, No. 122 Baltimore Street, next to the Patriot Office .-Fall UPHOLSTERY GOODS, of every description, new and beautiful, are now open for wholesale and retail purchasers, who are respectfully solicited to call. Also, on hand and made to order, Venitian Blinds; Curtains; Feather Beds; Mattresses; Cotton Wadding, &c. [Sept. 2, 1852.

ATTENTION, HOUSEKEEPERS! Old Furniture Made New.

THE undersigned having had long experience in the Cabinet-making Business in Charlestown, as well as an Apprenticeship in Philadelphia, respectfully offers his services to visit the
Housekeepers of the county at their houses, and Alter, Repair, Varnish and Dress, in any manner desired, all articles of FURNITURE

that may need renovating, No matter what may be the work required, he will attend to it with promptness and fidelity, and his charges will be most reasonable.

Reference as to his capacity may be made to
Resers. Leonard Sadler, Aumphrey Keyes, Robert
T. Brown, Wells J. Hawks, and others of Charles-

Any one desiring his services will please apply to him personally in Charlestown, or through the Post Office.

GEO. R. EVERITT. September 2, 1852-tf.

New Goods. WE are now receiving our Fall Stock of Goods.
Oct. 14. LOCK, CRAMER & LINE.

POETRY. TIME'S CHANGES.

There was a child, a helpless child Full of vain fears and fancies wild, That often wept and some times smiled Upon its mother's breast; Feebly its meaning stammered out, And tottered tremblingly about, And knew no wider world without

Its little home of rest. There was a boy, a light-hearted boy, One whom no troubles could annoy, Save some lost sport, or shattered toy, Forgotten in an hour; No dark remembrance troubled him, No future fear his path could dim,

But joys before his eyes would swim, And hope rise like a tower. There was a youth, an ardent youth, Full of high promise, courage, truth; He felt no scathe, he knew no ruth, Save love's sweet wound alone; He thought but of iwo soft blue eyes, He sought no gain but beauty's prize,

And sweeter held love's saddest sighs, Than masic's softest tones. There was a man, a wary man, Whose bosom nursed full many a plan, For making life's contracted span A path of gain and gold; And how to sow and how to reap, And how to swell his shining heap, And how the wealth acquired to keep

Secure within its fold. There was an old, grey-haired one, Of whom had fourscore winters done Their work appointed, and had spun His thread of life so fine, That scarce its thin line could be seen, And with the slightest touch, I ween, 'Twould be as it had never been. And leave behind no sigh.

And who were they, those five, whom fate Seemed, as strange contrasts, to create, That each might, in his different state, The others' pathways shun? I tell thee that that infant voin. That boy, that youth, that man of gain, That grey-head, who did roads attain

So various-they were onc. MISCELLANY.

THE FATAL GIFT,

A JEWELLER'S REVENGE.

BY T. W. MAYNARD. He knelt at the feet of the beauteous wemon, and told his tale of lave. Her tiny right hand was clasped in his own, and though she had several times attempted to remove it, he gently detained it, gazing into ing the future with him.

The maiden evinced no reciprocation of his passion; she was pale and agitated, and evidently heard his declaration with pain .-Her suitor was fearfully excited by the coldness of her manner, which boded him no good and hurried and husky were his words as he

'And now, I have told you all; I have ply, and he went enloved you for years with an intensity of dathe worst; will you be mine?"

It was a trying ques on, and the fair being before whom he knelt felt it se, as she gazed upon his misery impressed countenance. A glow of excitement deepened the color of her features, and for a moment she waved in her reply, but her resolution was soon formed, and she said-

Mr. Wilton, I ought to have interrupted you ere this, but I was too much surprised to do so. When I inform you that I am new the betrothed bride of Lord Delevan, you cannot fail to understand that you have misconstructed the common courtesy and civility I have shown you from time to time, when you have been a visitor to my father's

'Oh, God! then I have deceived myself,' muttered the one she had addressed, and as she had disengaged her hand, he arose to his feet and stood there trembling, in the light

of the chandalier before her. 'You have,' said the lady, firmly but respectfully, 'I am quite certain that I have never given you cause to hope to win me as your wife, for such a course would have been contrary to my own inclinations. I have treated you as an honorable guest in our family, but no mere. If you reflect upon the past and judge me rightly, you will see that I cannot possibly be blamed for this

painful scene.' The lady spoke caracstly and her words were convincing. With a countenance as pale as death, with eyes that seemed endewed with the evil passions of the heart and while his whole frame quivered with emotion he stared wildly upon her face for a moment, then he seized his hat aud, with a muttered curse, hurriedly left the house.

'Unrequited love! what a world of misery to endure, what an eternity to forget !'-And uttering this sentence, he walked swift-

ly down the street. After several deviations and turns and some fifteen minutes later, he paused before a noted jeweller's store, drew a key from his pecket, unlocked the door and entered with readiness that showed a familiarity with his present whereabouts.

Indeed, Mr. Wilton, as the lady had addressed him, was the owner of the stere thus unceremonieusly entered. The barking of the mastiff was heard in

Silence, Guard! muttered the jeweller; the back-reem. and closing the door by which he effected an entrance, he moved towards the room in which the animal was confined, and which

was immediately quieted by the sound of his He passed in at the door; he stood with. master's voice. in his own work room. A moment did not pass ere he struck a light. Its rays revealed the scene around him and something that would have of more

interest to an observer—his features. Terrible thoughts were evidently raging in his heart. Paler than ever was his visage, but an expression of indomitable resolution was

to sleep or rest until its aim is attained !-- To work, to work ! And with these hasty remarks, he threw himself into a chair.

passions of the soul, has at last produced the means of the most deadly revenge ever matured in the heart of man ! And the speaker held up to the light a adsolute want.

string of massive gold leads; of exquisite workmanship and great ralue, though there was nothing pre-possessing in their appear.

There was, however, me peculiarity connected with them that night have attracted the attention of one who carefully regarded the attention of one who carefully regarded them. The chain upon which they were strung was of gold, and the ends were constituted by a curiously constituted heart, which has just then place, and to request you to furnish there with a copy thereof. We take great pleasure, we beg leave to assure you, in the periordance of this duty. The resolution of the Montal specific held a little key that just fitted this in his hand.

It was an elegant and expensive ornament for the neck of the ence for whom is itidesigned ed—Miss Watson, the betrothed bride of the same lady who had some consideration of the Agriculturalists of the Val-Lord Delevan, and the same lady who had | consideration of the Agriculturalists of the Val-

held it up to the light; ' Lord Delevan was really fortunate in engaging me to manufacture his wife's wedding gifts-his gifts to her, of which this is a part. They are to be married to-morrow evening, and probably look forward to years of happiness with each other; but, unless this bauble belies my for publication. skill and for the purpose for which it was made, in less than twenty-four hours from that time she will be a corpse! I trust I shall be able to escape, after the deed is done. I shall be present at the wedding, and hope to have the satisfaction of seeing

those beads upon her neck.' He paused in his soliloquy, and placing the jewels in a casket with a few others intended for Lord Delevan, he rose and moved

to the door, as if to depart, muttering-'To-merrow night-to-merrow night!' The fellowing night arrived and at the appointed hour of nine a large party were assembled in the drawing-room of Watson's mansion, situated in Berkeley Square, Lon- the Valley Agricultural Society. don-to witness the marriage of his only

daughter to Lord Delevan. The jeweller was there, accompanied by a friend, and strange was the gleam in his eye as he saw the bride enter, wearing the fatal beads. She was attended by the one she had loved fondly and well.

We need not pause to detail the events of the hour in which hands were united where love had united hearts, as they can readily be imagined. Do you observe these beads?' asked the

jeweller of his friend, as the friends of the her dark eyes, and spoke elequently of shar- happy couple crowded around them at the close of the ceremony. The other nodded affirmatively.

'They will render her cold and stiff in death ere the merning sun shines upon London!' centinued Wilton, with peculiar emphasis, and a smile of infernal triumph clouded his face. The other was too much surprised to re-

thing is prepared for my flight, and than an hour I shall be without the limits of the city.

But what power does that bauble pes-

Look in the morning papers and you will probably find your answer under the head of "horrid murder !" This is all the information I have to impart at present-I must hasten away.

With these words the heariless villian seized the hand of his friend, and the next mement was gone.

The hours rolled on. The guests had departed, the family had retired to rest, and the newly wedded husband and wife were asleept locked in each

other's arms upon a magnificent couch. Beautiful, oh how beautiful did that young bride appear as she lay there in the sweet sleep of innocence and love. Her rich, dark hair was disheveled in pleasing disorder around her delicate outlined shoulders and bosom, as white as winter's mantle of snow; her head was pillowed confidently upon his arms, while her werm sweet lips were still pressed upon his cheek, and a smile of happiness and love rested upon every lineament

of her lovely countenance. She was dreaming, and more than once did she murmur the name of her husband,

in tones of ineffable affection. A quick, sharp, ominious click, in the interior of the heart that connected the string of beads around her neck, suddenly disturbed the silence that reigned over the scene, but it did not awaken the fair sleeper whose life was now in such imminent peril.

A mement passed, and then the sound, which seemed like that produced by the hurried movement of the wheels of a clock, At the self-same instant a cry of anguish

and pain partly escaped the lips of the young wife, but it seon died away in an indistinct murmur. The deed of vengeance had begun. A series of wheels inside the heart were set in motion by a curious spring, and these swift-

ly revolved winding up the chain upon which the beads were placed, and tightening it around the victim's neck

became the pressure of the fatal chain until the maiden could not speak or breathe. wheels began to move, the bride lay dead

beside her husband, strangled by the fatal The murderous jeweller was betrayed, pursued and arrested upon the fellowing day, and seen atoned for his crime upon the scaffeld. Such was the last act in the tragedy of the jeweller's revenge.

A woman has her husband's fortune in her pewer, because she may, or she may net, as she pleases, conform to his circuman instrument of death! My subtlety shall to be her pride. No passion for luxury or arrial Navigation with large ships is confidently exceed that of the infernal, and I swear not display ought for a m. ment to tempt her to anticipated. Your land is belted with iron; the stances. This is her first duty, and it ought deviate in the least degree from this line of iron-horse is heard snorting in every valley and self, and inevitably leads to ruin. Nething Two days were soon added to the past, can be more miserable than the struggle to keep up appearances. If it could succeed it nuity, called inte requisition by the darkest never can, its failure involves the deepest Southern lover. We see man in every avocation mortification. Some of the sublimest exal-bitions of human virtue have been precipi-bas not yet permitted finite minds fully to reach. tated suddenly from wealth and splendor to while this has been transpiring, what has been to the advancement of this great cause, men no

CORRESPONDENCE

CHARLESTOWN Oct. 22, 1852. DEAR Sin: At a meeting of the Valley Agri-cultural Society, held or this day, the under-signed were appointed Committee to thank you for the address delive ed by you upon the occa-sion of the Annual Exhibition of the Society, rejected the suit of the jeweller, Mr. Wilton.

To look upon it, it appeared as harmless, as any ornament made by those of his prefession, but nevertheless, it was designed.

We only give utterance to the feelings of the feesion, but nevertheless, it was designed.

a terrible instrument of death and vengeance
Aye, an instrument of death, and all too
soon did that simple string of beads prove as
fatal in its newer as the guillotine.

Society moreover, when we say, that the large and respectable audience before you listened to your instructive speech, derived a superadded pleasure from the fact, that our sister State of Maryland—distinguishing the string of the same of the 'Ha! ha!' laughed the maker of it as he guished for its enterprise in Agriculture, as in other employments-furnished us a fit and able representative to illustrate its devotion to one of the most honorable and useful of occupations, ie the person of one of its most accomplished farm-

ers and gentlemen. We trust, sir, it may suit your convenience to furnish the Society with a copy of your address

We have the honor to be, most respectfully, your friends and obedient servants. JNO. A. THOMSON,) R. S. BLACKBURN, JOSEPH F. ABELL,

Col. W. W. W. Bowie, CHARLESTOWN, Oct. 22, 1852. GENTLEMEN: Your letter has just been handed to me, presenting a vote of thanks, tendered by the Valley Agricultural Society, for the address delivered by me this day, and which you gentlemen, that it affords me infinite pleasure my address to day has met with the approval of

If it was received in the kindly spirit with which it was offered, I shall feel more than remunerated for the occasion which allowed me the privilege of addressing you. And should you deem it worthy of publication, it is at your

Believe me, gentlemen, to remain, very truly, W. W. W. BOWIE. JOHN A THOMSON, R. S. BLACKBURN, JOSEPH F.

ABELL, Committee. ADDRESS Delivered by W. W. W. Bowie, OF MARYLAND,

BEFORE THE VALLEY AGRICULTURAL SO-CIETY OF VIRGINIA. At Charlestown, on Friday, October 22, 1852.

MR. PRESIDENT, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN: My present position is as novel as it is embarrassing. An humble Marylander living in retirement on the banks of the beautiful Patuxent, I ters of Renowned Virginia. These circumstances alone are animating, and the passing scene

excites thoughts and suggests reflections that elevate the mind of the most careless observer, and rouse with delight the patriotic sentiments of every lover of American Institutions. I would that I could do justice to the occasion which has brought us together, and the subject which we have met to discuss. I know that I can say little, or nothing, which will be new or entertaining to an audience as enlightened as the one over which you preside, Mr. President, yet I feel confident I shall receive sympathy, and that my errors will be generously treated, when I confess, in following the wake of many masterminds that have performed the same duty, I feel like a poor "cradler" who enters upon a field expecting to display his power and skill and finds the harvest already reaped by that almost reasoning creature of the inventive genius of a Hussey or a M'Cormick, and so effectually too, that nothing is left for the gleaning save a few heads, only to show that wheat had there been grown. Being then on this well reaped field I proceed to pick up what straws I chance may find, and I

begin by asking your attention to the objects and beneficial purposes of Agricultural Associations Mr. President, all the great enterprises; the advancement in the Sciences and Arts; the progress in Civilization and in the great amelioration of human suffering and ignorance; the movements of man in spreading the light of knowledge, and contributing to the happiness of his fellowbeings in ancient as well as in modern times have been accomplished only by the combined action one common object. By association, by concert also been greatly improved. Our stock generalof action, by honest, fair rivalry, yet by harmoed for the common good, have alone been arrived hills have become rich and teem with heavy at, those wonderful results in Natural Philosophy and the Arts. It will not be denied that at the present moment, man is farther advanced in learn- that dealt death around, but the passing breeze has ever heretofore been since Adam was first meadows. Horticulture and gardening have replaced in the garden of Eden, so far at least, as ceived a due share of attention and the garden we are informed by the traditions and historic records of the world extant at this day. By the contributions of the many, Theology is taught in tables the county has a reputation excelled by schools devoted to the purpose, and the preacher is no longer a blind fanatic, but pure-minded, able together of the learned Doctors, have enabled for the best lot of vegetables, which for variety, them to alleviate pain and almost rob death of its size, beauty and excellence were, by every body, physical terrors by means of applications only in aumitted as never to have been equation by any late years discovered. The Physician no longer one exhibition in the Union. It is also our pride uses boiling pitch to sear after amputation, but by means of chloroform removes a limb without these small but powerful wheels, tighter yet and contribute to his comfort, daily invented and In ten minutes from the moment the mainly attributable to the "Mechanic Institutes" that are organized throughout our wide spread land. From these causes an impetus has been given to discovery, science has been called in requisition and genius given the rein; industry and skill have united with minds of the highest order, and we ourselves have stood wrapt in admiration amounting to awe, at the wonderful results. What our fathers required six months to perform, is now done in two weeks. Every element is subservient to man-steam defies the

winds. It transports man and his merchandize faster than the strong wind. The sunbeam is made to stamp upon metal the "human face divine" and each lineament as nature made it.-The air is traversed by balloons, and extensive conduct. She will find her respectability in at forty miles the hour he rushes through your it. Any other course is wretchedness it mountains and dashes over your fields from city order for goods, to the Atlantic sea-board and is answered in ten minutes, while a fond wish but electric wire breathes it in the ear of her far-off mers taking a lively interest in these annual far-

Little, comparatively. It is true our farmers are more enlightened upon the subject of Agriculture than were their forefathers, but we are little if any, in advance of the farmers of the old world in the early periods of civilization. Virgil in his beautiful pastoral poem lays down a system of horticulture and field tillage very like that our

whit behind us, and indeed only within the last hundred years have enquiring minds on the sub-

ject, cultivated that virgin soil, which was covered by the rubbish of the dark ages, and brought to light those long-hidden seeds, that have sprung up, and are now bearing fruit wholesome to the Agriculturists. Those old writers taught all the methods of composting manure, saving small things to swell the manure heap which we too the world, he is proud of his calling, and rejoices often waste and from them we have received the apophthegms and short rules in farming economy which many at this day practice, and of which all admit the propriety, yet I do think Cato went too far in exciting the tender sympathies of the Abolitionists (if any lived in that day) when he recommended to the Roman landlords to sell every

thing they could, -"old oxen," -"old carts;" "old iron," and " any old and diseased slave." Agriculture has made some progress, though not even paced with other Arts and Sciences .-We are indebted to such men as Sinclair and Bakewell of England, Taylor and Ruffin of your own State, Buell of New York and Skinner of Maryland, for lighting up an enthusiasm in this our happy land which though now fully telt in its results, is destined to exert for ages to come, a force and a commanding power not second in its great results to those occasioned by the reformation in christianity of the 16th century. The Agriculturists have been awakened to their true condition-no longer to be looked on as mere tillers are pleased to style "elequent and forcible," and of the soil, but as the owner of that from which requesting a copy for publication. Be assured, every thing comes. In the language of an able finds himself, 'ere his life has fairly begun, deep-British writer, "all the Artists, Manufacturers | ly in debt-a slave to hundreds-solely because to be made aware through your Committee that and Commercialists of the world are employed on of his ignorance in the requirements of both the watch maker and anchor-smith, the clothier and lace maker, the gold smith and the lapidary, are all, and each of them, equally engaged in one object, namely, that of rendering the productions of the earth subservient to the use and convenience of man. The stock of every ware-house and shop, the furniture of every mansion and cottage, all implements and utensils, may easily be traced to the same origin. Even the books of the scholar, and the ink and quill through whose means he communicates his thoughts to others, are derived from the same course as the material on which the naval and civil architect exercises his ingenuity and skill. The loftiest spire and the smallest needle are both the effects of labor and skill exercised on the soil." Roused from their lethargy, to see and feel all this,-to comprehend the vastness of their power, they have determined, I trust, to become their own masters-to govern themselves-to rule and legislate for themselves and their own interests with due regard to the rights of others, although others have paid heretofore but little respect to Agricultural rights and interests. A spirit is abroad in the land that will brook no longer to be ruled by Mantham Indiget, the State Chemical Countries of the Legislature,
Martie pointical florizon, to burst forth ere long
Higgins, in his last Report to the Legislature,
Martie pointical florizon, to burst forth ere long
Higgins, in his last Report to the Legislature, in the full effulgence of meridian brightness. It

is to these grand results that the enlightened Agriculturist looks with hopeful confidence, and as atoms make mountains, and often great results proceed from small events, so we are inspired with the assurance of success from the associations of farmere taking place daily in the country. Already the efforts of three hundred Societies, beside numerous "Farmers' Clubs," have called into existence the "United States Society," now fully organized and established at the Capital of our far-spreading Republic. It is through this great Agricultural congress that, if ever, the lofty hopes and aims of the American farmer will be realized. In the meantime, each separate Society, like yours, Mr. President, will go on to spread light in its own sphere of action; dissemina e truths, and collect facts from its members to swell the influence of the National Association, and thus enable it to concentrate the views and feelings of the millions that are now humble followers of the plough, until they will be able to speak their wants in trumpet tones,

and have their just power acknowledged. I ask your attention now, to the first fruits of

these annual meetings of the Farmers. Of the practical benefits of associations like vours innumerable instances might be given. I shall content myself with but one. In my own county an Agricultural Society has been successfully continued for twelve years. In that time the cattle, hogs and sheep have improved at least one hundred per cent. in value on an average for the whole county. Hundreds of the lordly Durham, beautiful Devon and noble Hereford cattle have been brought into and reared in the county. The breeds of hogs and sheep have

ly brings one-third more in the shambles than it did before the Society was formed. Our barren and no longer load the air with noxious vapours planters, Col. Oden Bowie, received at the exhibition in Baltimore, last year, the first premium most distinguished horticulturists in the country, beside others who have made poverty strick-By the formation and encouragement of an Agri-See the labor-saving machinery and the thousand ingenious devices and contrivances to aid man by the formation and encouragement of an Agriyearly brought together, and made to compare their crops, their stock, their fruits, flowers and vegetables. A rivalry was excited; inquiries were made—"how did you do this or that?"— "where did you get your stock ?"_-"how did you feed and keep them?"-"how came you by such knowledge on this or the other subject?" A frank interchange of opinions and a general diffusion of useful knowledge was the result.-These meetings caused a generous rivalry and a determination on the part of each one to excel in something the next year, and consequently a wonderful improvement was speedily manifested in the whole system of husbandry. Men who spurned book farming began to read and reflect, became enlightened and left it to be their interest to band together, and by concert of actionby expanding their views, and no longer closing far as possible the cause of Agriculture. I have ererything which is fit for nothing else than madwelt perhaps too long upon the benefits which nure, that your peor spots may become rich as

wished to show you, sir, how important it is to keep alive this spirit for improvement, by all far-By means of these Societies-by the periodilabors of scientific writers who turn their talents to the advancement of this great cause, men no

have resulted to the people of one county in my own State, from an Agricultural Society, but I

NO. 42. done in Agriculture, on which all else depends ? | longer look with contempt upon the occupation of the farmer as one of mere physical employment, and the farmer himself as a drone, a mer, ignorant clod-hopper, but as a rational, intelligent, scientific gentlemen, parsuing a noble, digniffed, independent profession, and commuscing a position in society, ranking with any of the "learned professions." The young men of our

"To lead a soft, secure, inglerious life—
"A country cottage, near a crystal flood,
"A winding valley, and a lofty wood,"

It is then, in quietude, under the umbrageous rees, he loves so well; with the placid stream or the rolling river at his feet, he meditates and ponders over the reading of the day-there he lifts his soul " from nature up to nature's Cod," pleased with the music that is above and around him. Contented with himself and at peace with that he is a farmer uncontaminated by the seductions of a life at court-unharmed by the tarbulent waves of politics-undistribed by the ever-fleeting, shadowy form of Fame. The light in strong colors what should be the life of a true in those sciences tending to foster Agriculture, ish, as the best for the welfare of their country

of such a man would not be hid under a bushel, but would shed abroad, exerting its vivifying in-fluence over his neighborhood and manifesting Farmer. Gentlemen, let us so train up our young men, so educate them that they may be learned and adorn and dignify that profession which in early infancy we inspired them to love and cherand the happiest course of life for themselves. Our young men who intend to be agriculturists should be educated as thoroughly for that pursuit, as those who intend to be Lawyers or Doctors of Medicine. The too prevalent custom now is, or has been, that he who is to be the Farmer seldom receives a full course of collegiate education : if he does, he, at once, is considered fit to take charge of a farm, and consequently often theory and practice of Agriculture. Not having a correct theory it requires years for him to become practical. On the other hand, he who is destined for the Bar, receives his diploma, then studies years to fit himself for his life-vocation. Where is the sensible reason for this? None. Therefore let our young farmers receive a liberal education, and then devote one or two years to the study of Chemistry, Mineralogy, Natural History, Architecture, Painting and Drawing, Physiology, Natural Philosophy, and indeed every branch of Science which would make them secomplished Agricultural scholars. From this course of study the young farmer would be able to survey his farm, lay off his fields and lots; draft plans of houses and implements; kne s the character of his domestic animals—their wants. habits, dispositions and diseases, and thereby, the easier supply them with the proper food, administer the proper remedies in sickness and enable them to be always more comfortable, and far more profitable. He could be able to analyze his own soil, perceive its defects and supply the proper ingredients where wanted to make it mai-Comply pend wois Staff Chemier of M says: "How can any Agriculturist fail to be

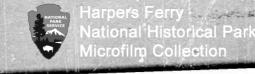
benefited by that science which can determine the nature and quality of the elements of the soil with almost infallible exactness; determine in like manner the composition of manures, and thus adapt the one to the other, without loss and without disappointment." I would not be understood as recommending a scientific education wholly disconnected with practice, and a full acquaintance with the results of enlightened experience. I would not arge our young farmers to quit the old beaten pathway of practice, but mereiy to improve it by the lights that education may throw over it; nor would I have them, as many of another class of our citizens do, leave the experience of age, the practice of years, and hunt after some " general availability" to be found in

other fields of the Arts and Sciences than that of Agriculture. The results of scientific knowledge would be to save large outlays of money in foreign fertillzers, often useless, if not injurious to the soils on which they are applied; to discover what each field wanted, and the proper remedy when applied would thereby be a judicious outlay, remunerating the owner for his trouble and expense to an almost incredible extent.

We all know that the character of lands adjoining, often in the same field, is totally different. In my section of the country we have many striking evidences of a sudden change of soil from sand to clay, from yellow to red clay, from barrenness to fertility, with an almost indistinguishable line of demarcation-a small atream that a young child can leap over divides two soils, one so poor, sterile and naked of vegetation that a kill dee would starve if confined upon it, while the other is so luxuriant that it seems to laugh at its own fatness. An application of bones, guano, or any compounded fertilizer ap-plied to the one would be a useless expenditure, while guano, for instance, applied to the other would perhaps produce results such as I have seen by its application upon soils to which it was peculiarly adapted. In my neighborhood, old fields such as I have described bave, by 300 lbs. of guano, mixed with eay 100 lbs. of plaster, been made to produce thirty bushels of wheat per acre, and a heavy crop of clover followed .-Again, I have seen guano upon land similar in appearance fail to have any effect. So with all fertilizers, except those we compound in our own barn-yards. It is clear, therefore, that unless we ascertain the defects of our soils, by analysis, and the ingredients necessary for their improvement, and the manure containing that ingredient to a greater degree, the purchase of fertilizers becomes a lottery. . In these "go-a-head" days, we cannot keep even with our neighbors if we wait to try experiments in the small way, to find out what is the fertilizer our lands want. This course would cost less in the beginning, but be the dearest in the end. Thousands of manures, thrown upon soil, often, conta full amount of each valuable constituent of the purchased article. If your soil has potash, of soda, or lime sufficient for all such crops as you grow, why pour on it more soda, lime or potash? "enough is enough, and more is too much."

Hence the value of chemistry to the farmer, and the necessity of his availing himself of its search-While I would urge this "book farming," I again repeat, I would not have our farmers explode all the old principles that long experience has settled beyond dispute, therefore permit me to say, neglect not your manure heaps increase them daily with all that are now eye-sores, and all that are really inconveniences on your farms, such as briars, weeds, ditch banks, retten wood and leaves, the earth which years have seesenlated about your fences, straw, cornstalks, and

On your manure piles, and over your barnyards, and in your stables, and over your crops and pastures sow plaster-that great retionalo of most of the lands of Virginia and Maryland, and which was brought into notice, its value proven and its cheery established, by no ene more than by your own great statesman, so



tive looking animals in the spring. Let your aim be to make as much as possible from the land in cultivation. Never work more than you can work well and make it a rule to manure with some sort of fertilizer every foot that is put in crops to be followed with clover, that you may secure a good set of clover which will be a solid basis of improvement. All working beasts should be liberally fed with nutricious food. The best utensils ought to be used, and they should always be kept in place and in good order. Never borrow it you desire to feel independent, and wish

to have your own implements at home when wanted, Look upon your manure heap as a 'Savings Bank" and every load you spread as a specific investment, which increases not only the capital, but adds greatly to the annual dividences. Speaking of manure, I can speak, from long experience, confidently as to the great value of top-dressing.-Most of your long manure should be used as a lopdressing, with plaster sown over it as soon as it is Fearing that I weary you, I leave these commonplace suggestions, which are to be found, far better expressed and elucidated in those valuable volumes of the "American Farmer," and sim-

Before concluding, I desire to say a few words alar Journals. upon Horticulture, intimately connected as it is with Agriculture, and being an interesting, healthy and agreeable pursuit. The cultivation of fruit must be always profitable. The demand for fruit in our Towns is increasing yearly and is such that the supply is not equal to it, for, however abundant the yield, the prices keep up to a remanerating height. The export of Apples is on the increase, and has become a considerable trade with England One gentleman on the Hudson river who has several thousand fruit trees, informed me that he shipped three or four thousand barrels of apples a year to England, and supplied the house-hold of the Queen. They sell for \$10 or \$12 per barrel. His orchard consists of the New-Town Pippin chiefly. An orchard is easily raised, and what can be more profitable? With thirty trees upon an acre, excellent crops of corn, potatoes, wheat or tobacco can also be grown. Each tree in a well attended orchard will average, one year with another, one Dollar nett certainly, which is thirty dollars per annum beside the grain or other crops in the usual rotation, and a large amount of valuable food for hogs or caule, or if the apples are ground up-I mean such as are unfit for market-a considerable sum would be realized from cider and vinegar. It would be safe to say, that an orchard in full bearing would yield afty or sixty dollars annually per acre, with but small expense attending the gathering of the crop or its transportation to market. So rapid is the passage to Europe now, that almost any kind of keeping apples may be transported across the ocean in good order, and will meet with a quick sale at good prices, for the demand will necessarily under the natural laws of trade, be commensurate with the supply. As some evidence of this fact, reasonflect that only a few years have passed since the

TENEXESSEL from the north sailed with this luxury enjoys his coffee, when a quarter of a century back it was only a costly luxury for the wealthy. Beside his family and friends. No soil or climate is bettee suited to the Apple and the luscious Grape than that of the Middle States of this Union. Wine made from our native Grapes is said by competent | called 'so of the morning' judges to equal the best French and German wines. and indeed closely to rival the famed south-side Madeira. So varied is the soil and climate of our great Republic that we have the capacity to supwithin ourselves, and be entirely independent of the rest of mankind. We are now looked upon by half-starved Europe, as the Egypt of the world in granary which not only supplies the necessaries, but the luxuries of life, for ourselves as also for our Trans-Atlantic friends. This attention to Horthan those we have heretofore sold, thinking that there will be an over-supply of grain it we continue to increase the product, as it is argued by some. but because I believe, by diversifying our crops. more clear money can be made, and made by the same manual force that is now employed, if we make our lands rich, so that one acre will produce as much as four tormerly yielded. It is competent for us to accomplish this and I trust the day is not distant when it will be done. Be well assured Mr. President that the markets of the world will never be over-stocked by the fruits of America, so none may be deterred from planting orchards from the fear that they will glut the market or, by excess, disgust the taste of man for such delicious food.

I have said that Agriculture had made but little progress, and so it has, yet there has been some improvement as will be seen by reference to a correspondence between General Washington, and Jeffer son, Bamilton, Peters and Sir John Sinclair about 1790. They all state to Sir John Sinclair that the average crop, on the best lands in their respective neighborhoods, of wheat to be about ten bushelsor three to five barrels of corn; the prices of various articles are given by them, as Wheat at 90 each; pork \$4.00 per 100 ibs.; Butter 6 cents per 1b.; chickens \$1,00 per doz. Now is it not bott pleasant and instructive to look back to those good old, unsophisticated days to learn, if nothing else, contentment, for we learn to be the better satisfied with our own condition, and we cease to grumble at hard times and low prices of produce. Compare that day with ours, and we see the difference. In the same sections of country where those gentlemen lived, we find at the present day the average pro- advantage of us from having seen the world duct of wheat to be from 15 to 20 bushels; 8 to 12 | when it was new. harrels of corn; the value of wheat pring \$1.00 per bushel, corn \$3.00 per barrel, pork \$8.00 per 160 abs; chickens \$3 00 per dozen and Butter 25 cents like His mercies, are 'new every morring,' per it., and sheep from \$3 to \$5 each. Thus twice | and fresh every mement. as much as made to the acre and brings nearly double that it did formerly. This is somewhat encouraging and inspires us to look forward to still greater progress. To enable us however to advance rapidly we must be aided by Legislative action. Agriculture ought to be fostered by our State Government. The master-spirits of the world have co-incided in opinion that as it was the most important of all Arts, it should be protrected and cherished .-Dr. Johnson said, "Agriculture is the great art which every Government ought to protect, every proprietor of land to practice and every inquirer into nature to improve." Napoleon declared that the wealth of a Nation was its Agriculture .-"The father of his country," strenuosly advocated for it, the lostering care of Government. At the riose of his administration, he urgently recommended to Congress the institution of a National Board of Agriculture; and in a letter to Sir John | gratitude. Sinclair in 1797 expresses his "sorrow" that "the pressure of what they conceived more important business." prevented his suggestions being carried into effect. Not only the National Government, progress in connection with the developbut the State Legislatures ought to pass wholesome laws for the aid and encouragement of this all important interest. Every other interest is taken care of and zealously guarded, white Agriculture is left to take care of itself and is indeed t'e pack horse of the nation, being required to hear nearly all the burthen and receive none of the rewards, although the statistics of the country show that a cap ital exceeding five thousand millions of dollars is employed, and more than two thirds of the labor of the country is engaged, in this pursuit. Such of the States as have legislated for the benefit of the farmer have increased their wealth and the resourby her efforts to enlighten and assist her farming

the won the admiration of the civilined world, while as sage of Monticelio, he deserved and rewhile as sage of Monticelio, he deserved and received the gratitude of his countrymen for his ceived the gratitude of his countrymen for his efforts in the advancement of Agriculture and education.

Another great practical principle in hu bandmanures have been shown to useless and thus a great saving has been accomply the and large deserved. great saving has been accompanied, and large de-posits of rich natural fertilizers have been discovered, by which hundreds of acres 0.3djacent poor land have been reclaimed and brooks to a high state of fertility. It behooves us, jellow-remers, as lovers of our country to press this subject won the consideration of our Legislators, that we may inwoke the power of the State, to aid our efforts by st. fering high premiums so as to enlist the ta'er ts c the ablest writers in elucidating the grea', " eths of those sciences which best promote Agric'alture; to test principles and try experiments waich may lead

to beneficial results. Mr. President, in conclusion, jet me sincerely congratulate you upon all the 11 have seen since I came into your State, and allow me to express the high gratification I have felt in viewing the evidences, every where 7 pparent, of your prosperous condition. You have much to be grateful for; born citizens of the not lest State in the bright galaxy of the tree Repubiles of America, -enjoying the privileges of freed om under her liberal laws, and living in this rom' static, fertile and lovely valley, with evcomfor, and appliance to render life happy, it becomes your duty to improve these blessings; adorn yor ir homesteads, increase the fertility of your soil an I prepare to leave, behind you, living, lasting tuemorials of your taste, skill and industry, that your post-rity with blessings on your memories may exclaim with thankfulness to our benificent Creator "our lines have fallen to us in pleasant | 914-Johnson 867. Scott's majority is 62. places: yea, we have a goodly heritage.

WEBSTER'S PERSONAL APPEARANCE.

The following description of the person of Wedster at the age of forty-eight, was written by his friend, the late Col. Knapp, about twenty-two | Charlestown No. 3, "The person of Mr. Webster is singular

and commanding; his beight is above the ordinary size, but he cannot be ealled tall; he is broad across the chest, and stoutly and firmly built, but there is nothing of clumsiness either in his form or gait. His head is very large, his forehead high with good shaped temples. He has a large black selemn looking eye, that exhibits strength and steadfastness, and which sometimes burns but seldom sparkles. His hair is of raven black, and both thick and short, without the mark of a grey hair. His eyebrows are of the same color, thick and strongly marked, which give his features the appearance of sternness; but the general impression of his face after it is properly examined, is rather mild and amiable than otherwise .--His movements in the house and in the street are slow and dignified; there is no peculiar sweetness in his voice-its tones are rather harsh than musical; still there is a great variety in them, and some of them catch the ear and chain it down to the most perfect attention. He bears traits of great mental labor, but no marks of age; in fact King received 924-Scott & Graham 751-Majority-eight year, than it was at thirty years of age. His manners at the bar, and in the deliberate assembly, are peculiar. Hear him, and you will say that his eloquence is founded on no model, ancient or modernall is his own-excellencies and defects .-His voice has an extraordinary compass .-His emphasis belongs to himself alone; it is founded on no rule, nor can it be reduced

MR. WEBSTER ON THE MORNING.

The following beautiful letter, from the pen of Mr. Webster, was written to a friend some years ago. It will be read with much interest, not only for its intrinsic beauties but a purely literary production; RICHMOND, VA.,

5 o'clock, A. M. April 29, 1847. My Dear Friend :-Whether it be a favor or an annoyance, you owe this letter to my early habits of rising. From the hour marked at the top of the page you will naturally conclude that my companions are not now ing from analogy, look at the ice trade, and re- engaging my attention, as we have not calculated on being early travellers to-day-

This city has a 'pleasant seat.' It is morning in its metaphorical sense, applied the certainty that fruits will always compensate the to so many occasions. The health, strength, horticulturist for his labor and ontlay, it affords and beauty of early years lead us to call comfort, healthy food and a delicious luxury for that period 'the morning of life.' Of a lovely young woman we say she is bright as the morning,' and no one doubts why Lucifer is

But the morning itself, few people, inhabitants of cities know anything about Among all our good people, not one in a thouply every necessity and every luxury that can be | sand sees the sun rise once a year. They required by us, and why should we not then live know nothing of the morning. Their idea of it is, that it is that part of the day which comes long after a cup of coffee and a beefsteak or our ability to feed the whole human family, and a piece of toast. With them, morning is let us hereafter be considered as owners of that not a new issuing of light, a new bursting forth of the sun, a new waking up of all that has life from a sert of temporary death ticulture is not urged because I deem there is a ne- to behold a min the works of God, the heavcessity to find out some new article for sale, other | ens and the earth; it, is only a part of the domestic day belonging to reading newspapers, answering notes, sending the children to school, and giving orders for dinner .-The first streak of light, the earliest pur pling of the East, which the lark springs up to greet, and the deeper and deeper coloring into orange and red, till at length the 'glorious sun is seen, regent of the day'-this they never enjoy, for they never see it.

Beautiful descriptions of the morning abound in all languages, they are the strongest perhaps in the East, where the sun is often an object of worship.

King David speaks of taking to himself 'the wings of the morning' This is highly poetical and beautiful The wings of the morning are the beams of the rising sun. -Rays of light are wings. It is thus said that the 'sun of righteousness shall arise' with healing in his wings'-a rising sun cents per bushel, corn \$1.50 per barrel Sheep \$2 | that shall scatter life, health and joy throughout the universe.

Milton has fine descriptions of morning. but not so many as Shakspeare, from whose writings pages of the most beautiful image: ry, all founded on the glory of morning,

I never thought that Adam had much the The manifestations of the power of God.

We see as fine risings of the sun as ever Adam saw, and its risings are as mach a miracle now as they were in his day, and I rectors, we gather that this important work is in a part of the miracle, that for thousands and during the past year were \$22,160, and current exthousands of years he has come to his appointed time, without the variation of a millienth part of a second Adam could not tell bow this might be. I know the morning-I am acquainted with it, and I love sumed, will be more than covered by the profits of ly new creation, breaking forth and calling all that have life, and breath and being, to new adoration, new enjoyments, and new

DANIEL WEBSTER. The Cumberland, Md., Telegraph states that extensive preparations are in ment of the Coal interest in that quarter .-A number of new companies have been formed. A tract of coal land, bought last in College Church, Prince Edward county, in spring by Mr. M. Miller for \$700, was sold a short time since for \$16,000. Another coal tract bought by Messrs. Percy for \$3000, was sold by them recently for \$93.

Paddy Town Post Office, in Hamp afflictions, were it not to apologise for the apparent shire county, has been changed to the name | neglect in noticing many topics which should otherof New Creek Depot.

Oirginia Free Press. BY H. M. GALLAHER & CO. TEURSDAY MORNING.

NOVEMBER 4, 1852. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

Below we give the result of the Presidential Election in Jefferson County, on Tuesday last. The morning of the election was very unfavorable—the rain decending at times in torrents. At one time it hailed with great security. This, of course, operated against the Whigs -man of our aged voters not being able to get to the polls, wilst our opponents were active. The locos were confilent of carrying the county on this occasion by one hundre' majority, in consequence of the disaffection of some who have heretofore acted with the Whig party, and the loyalty of their own party. Returned Californians, who exercised the franchise in California were permitted to cast their votes for Pierce and King -admitting as some of them did, that in voting in Calinia, will they not say in return that they voted "illegal."

The frest has come. "The air bites shrewdly,"

In Virginia? But thanks to the indomitable Whigh the "Unterrified Precinct," (Shepherdstown) Jeffer we have like a passing nip from the Arctic regions, son county has been saved from locofocusm. fornia they did so "legally." If they return to Califor- proaching frost. son county has been saved from locofocoism.

in December last, was 77. The vote street Summers ddleway, No. 2. Charlestown No. 4, 162 Shepherdstown, No. 5. Bolivar, No. 7, Harpers-Ferry, No. 8,

In consequence of the Winchester Cars running off, we have failed to receive the returns of the Election at the hour of going to press. We can, however state the re-The returns, as far as received, indicate the election sult in general terms.

of General Pierce by a large majority of both the popular and electoral votes. The Baltimore Sun of yesterday says-"Various causes, familiar to general observation, have contributed to the defeat of Gen. Scott; they will be readily understood by all who understand the nature of that sturdy opposition which resisted his nomination. To these it is not necessary to refer with particularly

VIRGINIA. This State, in 1848, gave Cass a majority of 1,473. We have received the following returns: FREDERICK COUNTY, VA .- In this county, Pierce & King received 1421—Scott and Graham 1024—Majority for Pierce 397. At this election the Whigs poll 92 less, and the locos 42 more than was polled at the Governor's election in December last.

BERKELEY COUNTY .- In this county Pierce & his person is more imposing now, in his forvote in this Connty. Richmond City gives Scot 850 majority; Taylor had 710 majority. Whig gain 131.

Petersburg gives Pierce 245 majority: Taylor had 59 majority. Whig loss 304. Fredericksburg gives Pierce 331; Scott 289, Taylor had 41 majority. Whig loss 83. Alexandria gives Scott 164 majority: Taylor had 314. Whig loss 150.

Wheeling gives Scott 253. Norfolk city gives Pierce 46 majority. It gave Portsmouth gives Pierce 316.

THE ELECTORAL VOTE. The returns received indicate that the electoral votes of the subjoined States have been thrown as Delaware - - -Pennsylvania - - - 27 New York -Maine

New Hampshire Virginia. Michigan South Carolina -Conn cticut Massachusetts Rhode Island Vermont -Tennessee Most of the somes to be beard in

edly go for Gen. Pierce. Next week we will furnish the full vote.

THE RECUSANT WHIGS.

In speaking of the election in this county, our neighbor of the Spirit indulges in the following remark in reference to what he terms the "Recusant Whigs:"-

"The election passed off with but little excitement, and there were but few "bolters" from either party .-The recusant Whigs, who had sworn as terribly as the "Army in Flanders," that under no possible circumstan ces would they vote for Scott, swallowed as meely as sucking doves, their rash declarations, and calmly sub mitted to the halter being fastened to their necks."

Now, whilst we deny that all the Whigs who expressed themselves adverse to Scott "submitted to the halter," we do assert that their course did more to redace the Whig majority, than all other causes put together. The loyalty of the 1)cos prevented them from uttering one single word in opposition to their nominee, whilst the indiscretion of some of the Whigs gave aid and comfort to our opponents-thereby inducing them to indulge the hope of carrying the county for Pierce! On the "Recusants" rest a heavy responsibility.

To We have heretofore failed to proffer our sympathies to our neighbor of the Free Press, in the affliction which he has encountered. After being confined to his room for three or four weeks by sickness, he visited the District in the hopes of recuperating his prostrate energies, but there had the misfortune to be quite severely injuried by his horse falling in the streets of Georgetown. He has the best wishes of the community for his speedy recovery, and in this moment of his politic d defeat and disaster, even his most bitter political opponent would not desire to add bodily to his mental suffering.—Spirit. [We thank our neighbour of the Spirit for his sympathy at our bodily affliction. We trust, however, to be

on our pegs again in a short time. As to "political defeat and disaster," we can assure our neighbour we have philosophy enough to bear with resignation, for, "turnabout," perhaps, "is fair pray." If we have been defeated in the Presidential contest by fair means, we cannot object. But we have reason to believe otherwise.]

NATIONAL MONUMENT.

We are gratified to learn that at the two places of voting in Charlestown the contributions towards the Washington National Monument amounted to near twenty dollars, and would have been much larger, but that many voters did not observe the contribution box. We have not learned the result in other portions of the country.

All persons to use this Pike, or any part thereof

by the year, can do so by applying to the Directors.

Tickets for Wagons may be had at the gates, for seventy cents in the dollar. VALLEY TURNPIKE. From the annual report of the President and Di-

think a good deal more, because it is now a | mu h improved financial condition. The receipts penses \$12,981 Out of the profits \$7,589 of debt have been paid off. The cash on hand is \$6.795enough to pay all the remaining indebtedness of the Company save \$4,416. That amount, it is preit. I love it fresh and sweet as it is -a dai- the year now commencing; when the stock will doubtless rise .- Winchester Virginian.

PRESBYTERIAN SYNOD.

The State Synod of the Old School Pfesbyterian Church in Virginia adjourged on Saturday evening last, after an interesting session of four days .-Among the business transacted, a resolution was adopted, respectfully asking the Governor of the State to appoint a day of general thanksgiving .-The next annual meeting of the Syaod will be held October, 1853. - Wenekester Republican.

After recovering from an attack of bilions tever, &c., we are now on the cripled list, the result of the fall of a horse whilst on a visit to the District. We would not trouble our readers with our wise have met attention at our hands.

THE END OF SUMMER.

So gradually and a imperceptibly has the glowing warmth of Summer subsided into the mellowed temperature of Autumn that, until recently, the transition was scarcey noticed, and it was difficult to designate any point at which it could be said the one season ended ind the other began. The weather does not always regard the almanac; and it often happens that Summer invades the month of September and tales possession of the chief part of it-throwing even the beams of its waning spleador upon the renfines of October. For these encroachments Winer, in its turn, lays its frigid hand upon the realts allotted to Spring and seizes

upon Marca as its ewn proper domain. But we are now aminded that Summer is really gone. The changeg hues of the forest foliage gave notice some weeks ago of the gradual approach of a colder stason; but so mild and genial were the sun's rays, so bland the atmosphere, that the gorgeous vesture of the woods, with its many tinted colors, seemed rather the magnificent drapery of a mature Summer than the symbol of ap-

son county has been saved from locofocoism.

We have the a passing mp from the fallow and counting as it does so close upon the balmy breathings of lingering Summer, it brings shivering breathings of lingering Summer, it brings shivering

It is the harbinger of Winter. Now the long disused garments of woollen, the cloak, the overcoat, are brought forth from the recesses where it is to be hoped some careful housewife had packed them away in security from the moths. Now it is discovered that the days are quite short, while the evenings are growing longer and longer; and the genial agractices of the fire-side, associated with pledsant reminiscences of social and household enjoyments, again claim their own and have their claim allowed.

A transition point, like this at which a marked

change takes place between seasons-at which we stand with Summer fresh about us and look Winter in the face-constitutes an interesting period in the year, and is analagous to some decisive epoch in human affairs when an old system, with its associations still lingering and striving to maintain their hold, gives way to a new order of things which inexorably demands its place and sway .-We bid adieu to Summer and its flowers and tuen to encounter the rugged realities of Winfer, as we would dismiss from the mind some beautiful vision of the fancy upon which imagination had loved to dwell, and go to meet the call of duty which gives us facts to deal with and the imperative requisitions of daily responsibilities and business. [Ballimore American.

MARYLADD AGRICULTUARL FAIR.

The Annual Fair, held last week in Baltimore, we learn was upon the grandest scale—the attendance of persons being very large. We notice a few of the awards of premiums received by some of the Virginians : To Col. J. W. Ware, of Clarke county, for best puck, \$15; to dato for best ewe. \$10. To Lewis Bailey, for third best yoke of oxen,

\$8; to do, for best yoke cows-" Beauty" and "Dutchess," \$30; 2d best, \$15, to do , for "Cora" and "Maria;" 2d best, \$8, to do , for "Mary" and "Stramburg."
Fat Cattle.-For best pair of fat steers, \$30, to John Alexander of Clarke county.

Long and Mixed Long Wool Sheep .- ToCol. Ware, of Clarke county, for the best pen grade long wool ewes, being a cross of the Cotswold and Leicester, \$15; to do., for 2d best do., \$8; to do., for 3d best do., \$4; to P. D. Shepherd, for his buck of mixed blood, Cotswold and native, \$8; to Col Ware, for best imported Corswold yearling buck, \$20; to do. for do. ewe, \$20; do. 2d best do. do., \$6; do. 3d best do. Heavy Draught Horses .- To Wm. J. Black-

ford, of Jefferson county, for his Stallion, "Or phan Boy," \$15. For the best machine for threshing, separating and cleaning grain at one operation, \$20, to Zimmerman & Co, of Jefferson. For best fan mill, to J. T. Doyle, of Winches-For patent gate latch, to Mr. Berlein, Clarke

county, 81. Pwoded Horses.-Best 3 year old colt, \$15, to Col. Ware, of Virginia; best 2 year old filley, \$8, to the same; best 1 year old do, \$6, to the same.

The Washington papers of Monday announce that the President has appointed the Hon. Edward Everett, of Masaachusetts, Secretary of State, to succeed the Hon. Daniel Webster, lately deceased; and that Mr. Everett has signified his acceptance of the office. The action of the National Executive, in this matter, will command universal and hearty acceptance. In speaking of Mr. Everett's appointment, the National Intelligencer says-There is a peculiar fitness, we think, in this appointment. Mr. Everett was the attached personal friend of the statesman whose lamented death caused the vacancy in the Department, as well as an irreparable void amongst the great men of the world. To this recommendation, however, may be added the higher consideration of the eminent qualifications of Mr. Everett for the office.— His public services, at home and abroad, uniting experience and a thorough acquaintance with our foreign affairs to his fine abilities and regulated temper, render him a worthy successor to the honors and duties of the rest.

The Washington Republic thus expresses itself: This is in every respect a most creditable appoint ment, and one which we doubt not will meet with the approbation of the whole country. Mr. Everett has successively been a Representative in Congress, Governor of Massachusetts, and Minister to England. in each of which spheres of duty he has discharged his functions with unsurpassed ability, and with a purity and patrictism beyond reproach. He has had the enviable honor of being recommended by Daniel Webster for the position next in rank and assimilation of duty to that which he is now called to fill, and of having been cudorsed for that position by Henry Clay. His literary and academi-cal career, as linked with the North American Review and with the Presidency of Cambridge University, has also acquired him an extensive and enduring reputation for scholorship of the first order. The country is indeed truly fortunate, in view of the delicate state of its foreign relations and the void left in the Department of State by the death of Mr. Webster, to have obtained a man who has not only an American, but an European reputation as

PREMIUM PLOUGH.

We are gratified to find that the merits of the Plough invented by Mr. Frederick C. Smith of our county, and now being manufactured by Smith & Kemp at Petersville, Md., is beginning to be justly appreciated, and its great advantages to the farming community properly rewarded .-At our own Fair, this Plough was awarded the first premium, and at the Ploughing Match at the great Baltimore Fair, it beat down all competition, and was awarded the first prize. Many. of our farmers have thoroughly tested the capacities of this plough, and for a heavy soil like our own, there is no recent invention compara-

RETURNED CALIFORNIANS.

Messis. Daniel Cockerill, Jesse Strider and JACOB ENGLE, who went for California in 1849, with the Charlestown Mining Company, reached their homes in safety on Sunday last, receiving a hearty and cordial welcome from the many relatives and friends they had left behind them. They are all in good health and fine spirits, and have realized, we hope, a rich return for the many hardships and deprivations which they have had necessarily to encounter - Spirit.

We regret to learn that Mr. Charles G. Wilcox, a clerk in the War Department, aged about thirty-six years, met with a suddden and awful death last evening. He was returning to the city on a ferry-boat after a day's excursion beyond the Potomac, and when near the shore on this side, his gun accidentally went off, its contents passing through his head. Mr. Wilcox was a most worthy citizen and estimable gentleman, and leaves behind him a young and helpless family. Washington Intelligencer of Suturday.

ANOTHER FINE DIVIDEND .- At the last meeting of the Directors of the Winchester and Potomac Railroad, the old officers were re-electe! for the new year, and another handsome semi-annual dividend of 6 per cent. was declared. The damages caused by the freshet, last Spring, have been repaired in the most thorough and substantial manbeen built.- Winchester Republican.

FOURTEEN DAYS LATER FROM CALIFORNIA

The U. S. Mail Steamship Georgia, Lieut. Com. Wm. Mitchell, U.S. N., from Aspinwall, Navy Bay, Oct. 20, and Kingston, Ja., Oct. 22d, arr ved at New York at lu o'clock last night. The Georgia brings \$2,000,000 gold dust on freight, and \$300,000 in the hands of passengers. She also brings the California mails to Cct. 1st, being fourteen days later than any previous advices received

The steamship Tennessee arrived at Panama Oct. 16th, with the mails and specie, and was the only steamer at Panama. The Winfield Scott was at Tobago waiting for engines before she could proceed on her voyage. The health of the Isthmus is good, very few cases of fever, and no cholera. A military force has been organized under the direction of General Paez, which is of great benefit to passengers crossing the Isthmus. The natives are not allowed to carry arms of any descrip-

The Panama Railroad is in good order and the cars run twice a day to Baracoa. Kingston is

quite healthy-no epidemic prevailing. STATE BOUNDARY LINE.

A question of unsettled boundary between the States of Maryland and Virginia remains open to the present day. One of the difficulties arising under it was made manifest in the course of the trial of a case which took place a few days since at Cumberland and is thus noted in the "Telegraph" of that place :

THE CIRCUIT COURT. - AN IMPORTANT DECISION. The Circuit Court was occupied during the whole of the last week with the trial of an important ejectment case between Thos. Hammond, of Frederick county, Md., and Col. Benjamin Shaw, of Virginia. Mr. Hammond claimed the land in dispute under a patent from the State of Maryland, and Col. Shaw under a patent from the State of Virginia. Much time was consumed in the examination of witnesses to prove the boundary line between the two States. Judge Perry decided that the patent granted by Virginia, was inoperative in Mary land, and could not confer a title out of its limits, and it therefore followed as a necessary consequence, that it could not be used as evidence for the purpose of showing the boundary line between the two States-for to receive it as evidence for such a purpose would be enabling a foreign jurisdiction, rits own act, to manufacture proof for her own citizens to effect lands claimed by another State.

THE VILLAGE OF PIEDMONT, VA.

This little village, situated in Hampshire county, Va., opposite.Westernport, Md., is the creation of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. The Cumberland Journal says:

"It is beautifully located at the foot of the Allegany mountains, and is surrounded by an amphitheatre of hills Here is located the splendid engine house of the company, and here are to be its machine shops, unless it should be determined to continue them at Cumberland. The village already boasts of its stores, warehouses, hotels, and private dwellings. Around it, on the sides of the nountains, are rich veins of semi-bituminous coal. Above it, a mile or two, is the mouth of Savage, where also coal abounds. Already are the coal properties in this region coming into demand, and we hear of recent sales that indicate an enormous rise in value. The New Creek Compeny are about to commence operations not far from the mouth of Savage, and several individual proprietors will likewise begin to open out in a short time. It is reduced to a certainty that the second track on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad will be soon required for our coal trade."

REVENGE AND DEATH.

A bloody tragedy was enacted a few days ago in the streets of Milwaukie. A young man named John M. Lace was shot dead by Miss Ann Wheeler. The Free Press states that Mr. Lace had seduced Miss Wheeler, a milliner-doubtless under an express or implied promise of marriage-and had refused to make the only reparation in his power, by marrying her. He had also blazoned her shame to his boon companions. Driven to desperation, she purchased a double-barrelled pistol and dirk, met Lace, asked him if he intended to marry her, was answered no, with an oath, when she presented the pistol to the back of his head and fired, and the seducer was a corpse. The avenger of her own wrongs stood by calmly until an efficer who was near, came up. She surrendered the pistol and dirk, avowed and glorified in what she had done, and walked with the officer to jail. In giving up the dirk she remarked-" It is a good one? and I intended to make sure work of it." Evidences of bound to say, that she wrong which he did her far exceeded the wrong which she has done him. As long as society refuses to protect the rights, and vindicate the wrongs of woman, she must be expeeted to redress her own wrongs. There is not a man, deserving the name, who would not infinitely prefer to have his daughter or sister shot down in the streets, than become the victim of the heartless

A REMINISCENCE.

by fire. The Norfolk Herald says: It was in this house that a shocking trage-

dy occurred in 1806. Two gamblers brothtable. One night an Italian, whose name | fend it from the air. we believe was Colmini, (Cealminer, as he was commonly called.) visited this establishment, and meeting with extraordinary luck, finally broke the bank. The Davises and Italian escaped.

WINCHESTER AND POTOMAC RAIL-

The annual meeting of the company was port shows that the revenue from freight and passengers was \$89,776 22, and from other sources \$4,294, 41; tetal \$94,170 93. The revenue from the former source last year was \$98,486 07. The Virginian says 1,660. The tonnage of the year was 30,518. a low to a higher denomination. He introguinst 202,494 last year.

was shot more than a week ago, we are pleased to learn, is still alive! It will be scarcely believed, that an iniant but 11 or 12 months old could have had a portion of its brains shot out and yet live : yet such is the fact ! The entire charge of shet went into its head, and a portion of the little infant's brains adhered to the wadding of the gun, so close was it when the gun was discharged! A kind of stupor that lasted 24 or 30 hours followed the serious injuries received by the child; when it began to suck its mother's breast again, and seems to be doing well ! Its recovery must be regarded almost as a miracle - Rockingham Reg.

Naturalization of Foreigners .- A larger number of foreigners have been naturaized in the city, within the past six weeks, than at any period preceding any election since 1844. Up to three o'clock yesterday, the naturalization papers granted in the several courts, were as follows: United States 1,405. The clerks were busy to a late hour last night making out the requisite papers ized during the day .- Baltimere Sun.

A COURT SCENE.

On Friday last, while John A. Johnson was undergoing a trial on charge of feloniously killling a negro, a scene took place in the court room that can never be effaced from the memory of those who witnessed it. Mr. Thomas P. August, one of the counsel for the defence, had just closed a beautiful and touching appeal to the court and jury, and Mr. Young, for the Commonwealth, had arisen to end his duty, when Mrs. Johnson, the wife of the prisoner, leading her infant boy by the hand, walked up to Mr. Y., and with her arms outstretched to heaven, her cheeks suffused in tears, fell upon her knees and begged him for God's sake not to prosecute her husband. The little boy, too, as if understanding that his protector was in danger, sobbed aloud for mercy.

Such a scene in a Courtroom we have never before witnessed. The prosecutor turned deadly pale and stood as if transfixed to the spot, his feelings and his sense of duty apparently strugling for the mastery. Scarce a dry eye could be seen in the room, and business was entirely suspended until Mrs. Johnson was removed. But her appeal to justice had not been lost. The pent up grief of a wife had burst the bars of conventionalism, and like an electric spark had found a lodgment in the hearts of the beholders For the moment we felt that if we had the power though the prisoner were loubly guilty, the self-sacrificing devotion, the undying love, the public intercession of that wife had sufficiently atoned for the crimes of the husband, and we would bid bim go in peace and sin no more. When the manifest feeling of sympathy which exhibited itself on every countenance present, had somewhat subsided, the prosecution proceeded, the case was given to the jury, and a verdict of not guilly returned.

May the scenes we have attempted to describe, ever burn fresh upon the memory of Mr. Johnson, turning him aside from vice and crime, whenever it shall present itself, is our earnest prayer. Richmond Republican.

CONGRESS BOOTS.

A singular topic for a medical discoursenevertheless shoemakers seem not to have discovered that the patent Congress boots and shoes, which are kept as tightly fitted to the ankles as a boa constrictor would hold his prey, are injurious. It would constitute, we think, a formidable list, were some one to write down all the swelled feet and drepsical limbs, made so by the use of these very gracefully fitting, but objectionsble India rubber contrivances. They bind the veins as closely as a ligature for bleeding, and therefore very seriously interrupt the functions of the superficial vessels which are under their unrelaxing pressure through ancestors understood the art of being comfertable far better than ourselves. They lived longer, and were freer frem the thousand aches and pains with which the present generation are familiar. Tight cravats, gum clastic garters, ladies' under garments are held up by cording the waist to the injury of all the vital apparatus, instead of suspending them from the shoulders as they used to be; these have been the beginning of

thousands of cases of sink-ess, that have ended in premature death. But the Congress boots are the latest health destroyers, insidiously beginning the work of destruction so low down as to have long escaped observation. The utmost freedom should be given to the vessels about the ankles, where such a variety of tubes and vessels are converged into a small space. If they are unnaturally girded, and the flow of fluids impeded, a disturbance in the system must follow; but the true cause in numberless instances has been overlooked.

HOW TO RENDER ASSISTANCE IN

ACCIDENTS. In case of a fracture or a dislocated limb, let the sufferer lie on the ground until a couch, doer, gate or plank can be procured for in raising him up he may die, from faintness or less of blood. When produced place the door or gate alongside of him, cover it with something soft, and let men convey him steadily home, but do not put him in a vehicle of any kind. In Fits, if a person fall into one, let him remain on the ground, provided his face be pale; for should her intention to commit suicide, the Free Press | it be fainting, or temporary suspension of at I year old do, S6, to the same. her intermed to commit suicide, the Free Fress to pe lamining, or temporary suspension of the heart's action, you may cause death by says, have also been discovered. Miss Wheeler the heart's action, you may cause death by raising him up-right, or by bleeding; but if immediately, and send for a surgeon and dren in convulsions deluge the head with city, and was afterwards eleft in twain. cold water, and put the feet into warm water, till medical aid can be procured. In case of poison, give an emetic of a teaspoon-In Norfolk last week, a three story brick house ful of mustard flour in a teacupful of warm on Little Water street, built in 1894, was destroyed | water, every ten minutes, till vomiting ensues or medical assistance is obtained. In case of burns and scalds, let the burnt part be bathed in a mixture of turpentine and, ers, of the name of Davis, rented the third olive oil, equal parts, till the pain abates : story for the purpose of keeping a pharo | then dress it with common cerate, and de-

THE CHOLERA.

It will be recollected that the Cholera suddenly broke out in this city about two another of their fraternity charged him with weeks ago, and that among the dozen of cheating; he protested his innocence, but it | cases which occurred inside of two days, no was to no purpose. They attempted to less than seven proved fatal. It is no less seize him, but he broke from them and fled | remarkable that nearly all the meat nurdown the narrow dark stairway, all three in | chased on that morning, in market, tainted close pursuit. On the second landing he and refused to keep twenty-four hours, desstepped aside, unperceived, and as each pite all the salt that could be heaped upon it passed him on the right, in the dark, he | This was generally so over the entire city gave him a fatal stab with a stilette in the | and goes to show that the direful disease. left side, and a push down the next flight. most certainly lurked in the atmosphere -The two Davises were mortally wounded | During the rage of this fearful epidemic in and died within 24 hours; their companion 1832, the same observation was made in lingered several weeks and died also. The | Montreal, and to test the matter, a piece of fresh beef was drawn up to the spire of the Cathedral, where finding a purer current of air than below, it kept two-thirds longer -This reflection, perhaps, may excite further investigation on the part of the medical held on the 22d inst The president's re- faculty, which if it does, may be turned to some useful purpose - Wheeling Times

INGENIOUS BANK NOTES.

The Bank of Hartford County (Mass.) has adopted the Atwater patent in its bills. the decrease is attributed, in a great meas- by which the denomination is ascertained, ure to the abolition of the "drawback ac- in addition to the usual figures, &c., adoptcounts," and to the reduction of tolls. The | ed by the engraver. Mr. Atwater's plan is number of passengers transported during to manufacture the bank note paper in such the year has been 17,772-an increase of a way that no alternation can be made from 210,760 barrels of flour are included, a- duces borders on the end of the note, in ad-Mr. Wm. Lilly's little child, who -a single border for a one dollar bill, two part of them young, were sold at public borders for two dollars, and five borders for five dellars. These are inserted at the left for \$5,902. hand of the note. For the ten dellar notes a single border is introduced on the right end; two borders for a twenty dollar bill.-These various borders change the positions of the names of the president and cashier. and also of other portions of the bank note, so that the general appearance of each denomination is entirely different from any other.

Sir John Franklin .- Hope is still entertained that the expedition under Sir John Franklin, may be discovered. Sir Edward Belcher, who is engaged in the search, has found open water up the Wellington Chan-nel, the direction which it is supposed Sir John Branklin took; and if so, it is probable that next year will disclose his fate. The profound. exertions which have made been to find him are creditable to humanity; and we rejoice that our country has participated in them.

RELIGIOUS REVIVEL .- An extensive revival of re-Courts, 600; Criminal court, 400; Common | ligion has been in progress in the Methodist Epis-Pleas, 384; Superior court, 21-total copal Church of this place, for four or five weeks past. One hundred and twenty persons have protessed conversion, of whom a hundred and twelve ner. At Harpers-Ferry, a cast iron bridge has for the applicants, near 250 being natural- have united with the Church. The meetings are still kept up .- Staunton Spectator.

HORRIBLE MURDER.

The Alexandria Gazette gives the particulars of a horrible transaction at that city. On Sunday the 24th a man named John McNally was buried in the Catholic burying ground at midnight. This circumstance gave rise to suspicions of foul play, when the body was exhumed, and on examination was found to have received thirteen musket shot wounds on the breast and other cuts and wounds on the head. Warrants were immediately issued, and the family of the man arrested. They were his wife, son-inlaw, and daughter. The son-in-law, named Yance, had borrowed a gun from a neighbor on Sunday, and being called upon on Monday for its return stated that he had hidden it in the woods for fear of being suspected of the murder of McNally. The rest of the family affirmed that the deceased died in a fit. The evidence against Yance, and the wife and daughter, was so strong that the magistrate committed all three to jail, at Fairfax court-house, to answer the charge before the examining court. It is said that McNally owned some property in Philadelphia, and had some money at his own house.

NEW YORK CHRYSTAL PALACE.

The New York Post publishes a hand-some view of the Crystal Palace to be erested on Reservoir Square, for the exhibition of the Industry of all Nations to be held in that city during next Spring. The design represents a building of a highly imposing and ornamental character, somewhat similar in its general aspect to its Lenlon predecessor, though much less extended dimessions and differing in many of the details of construction. The ground plan of the building forms an octagon, and is surmounted by a Greek cross, with a dome over the interseqtion. Its extreme length and breadt's are each 365 feet. The entire space on the ground floor is 111,000 feet, in the galories 62,000 feet-total area 173,000 feet, or about 4 nores. The dome will be 148 feet high. The building will be constructed entirely of iron and glass. The quantity of iron to be used will amount to 1,250 tons. The roof will cover an area of 144 000 square feet .-The glass for the building will amount to the day. The fact is undeniable that our 39,000 square feet, in 9.027 pases, 16 by 34 or 38 inches. The exhibition will be opened on the second of May next.

> Colonization - A Handsome Donation .-The Fredericksburg Herald says, " The Rev. P. Slaughter, editor of the Virginia Colonizationist, has been sending his paper to friends of that institutions throughout the State, and has met with very general success. Not long since he directed a number to a gentleman in Eastern Virginia. The paper was received we presume and read -In course of mail a letter was received by Mr. Slaughter, from the gentleman referred te, enclosing one dollar for one year's subscription, and a denation of \$500 ! A noble response and a generous offering in return for a newspaper sent under wrapperthe name of the gentleman is John Eyre, Esq, of Northampton, Va."

IT Two Vankees were travelling through Eastern Tennessee in a stage. One of them, a tall, lanky, red necked specimen, seemed inclined to astonish his companions by wonderful stories of Yankeedom: and among other things mentioned that one of his neighbors owned a dairy which produced s million pounds of butter, and two millions of cheese, every year, Perceiving that his auditors did not seem to swallow the story, he appealed to his friend for proof of his

"True, isn't it, Mr. S.? Descon Hunt's veracity.

dairy; you know Deacon Hunt?" guess I do," answered the other "I don't know as I ever heard exactly how many pounds of butter and cheese he makes in a year; but I do know that he keeps twelve saw mills running by the buttermilk." iman Kapan, accused as instigating the late get a vein opened, or fatal pressure on the attempt on the life of the Shah of Persia, brain may ensue. In hanging or drowning had his body fractured in parts not vital, expose the chest as quickly as possible, and lighted tapers inserted in the wounds; threw ice water over it, whilst the body is thus illuminated, he was carried in proceskept in a sitting posture. In case of chil- sion through the principal streets of the

> Large Robbery .- A letter to the Louisville Courier, dated Cairo, Ill., Oct., 22, states that on the night of the 18th instant. at the mouth of the Wabash, Mr. Fish, of New Orleans, a passenger on the steamboat Forest City, was robbed of his trunk, centaining money and jewelry to the amount of twenty thousand dollars.

> Effects of wearing Tight Boits .- Thomas Lippencott, a young man now living at the Commercial Hospital, has injured one of his feet to such an extent by the practice of wearing tight boots, that it is necessary to have it amputated. The operation will be performed on Saturday afternoon.

> [Cincinnati Commercial. There is a great scarcity of women in Minnesota, and the men are to go to other places in search of wives, and are contracting habits of celibacy. A cargo of ladies would go off quick.

> An editor of a German paper in St. Louis has been severely horse whipped by some German ladies, for editorial abuse of their husbands. Other editors in the city are protesting against this exercise of wom. an's rights.

Col. Wm. H. Harman, of Staunton.

has been appointed by the Governor of Vir-

ginia, a member of the Court of Directors of the Western Lunatic Asylum, in place of James Points, dec'd. Large Sale of Wool - A sale of 280,060 lbs took place at Cincinnati, last week, for

\$125,000 cash. The prices given show a large advance on the rates at which the market opened. The Mississippi Senate, by a vote of 18 to 10, has refused to reseind the vote of

censure upon Senator (now Gov.) Foote, pessed in 1850. Sale of Staves .- Twelve slaves, consisting dition to the figures which indicate its value of a woman and her children, the greater

auction, at Warrenton, Va., a few days ago, Railroad Subscription.-The sense of the voters of Richmond, Va, is to be taken on the 2d of December, on the propriety of subscribing \$50,000 to the Richmond and

Danville Railroad. Mr. Phelps, of Vermont, appointed 2d Comptroller by Gen. Taylor, has been transferred to the post of Solicitor of the Treasury, vacated by the death of Mr.

The newspaper is a law book for the indolent, a sermon for the thoughtless, a library for the poer. It may stimulate the mest indifferent, it may instruct the most

There are now about 365 students at the University of Va. Dr. Smith, the re-cently appointed Professor of Chemistry, has arrived, and entered upon the discharge

FARM PURCHASED .- The farm of Mathias Miller was purchased by Messrs, A. S. & J. H. Burgess, There were 408 acres in the tract, and \$13 per acre was paid. This is intended as a correction of our notice of last waek .- Winchester Republican



MR. WEBSTER'S WILL.

Mr. Webster's will was drawn up, under his direction, by George T. Curtis, Esq. It gives the Marshfield property to the widow, during her lifetime, and then transfers it to Fletcher Websterthe only living child of the deceased statesmanwhose son. Daniel-an unasually intelligent and manly lad, of about twelve years -- succeeds to the inheritance. Mr. Webster's grandchildren, by his daughter. Mrs. Appleton, are already very wealthy, BLAKE, daughter of Mr. G. B. —— of Staunton. so that no injustice is done them in his bequest.

Baltimore and Ohio Railread .- On the 28th, inst., the Mayor of Wheeling presented to the Council a communication from the President of the Baltimore & Ohie Railroad, announcing that the road from Wheeling to Grave Creek would be open by the 1st of December, and therefore, leave but 15 miles of staging between that and monumental city, and asking for the use of that | pers-Ferry, Va. portion finished by that time for the transmission of the mails, which was referred to the Railroad Committee. The Mayor also stated that the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad LIA, exasort of Mr. John H. Johnson, after illness of Campany, had laid down their tracks in the city as far as the enclosure owned by T. Hornbrook, who refused to let them go any of Gloncester caunty, Va., in the 23d year of his age. further for special reasons. Referred to a

Mernonist Church Soura .- The Conference of the Methodist Church South recently is session at Fredericksburg, Va., adjourned last Friday. Richard Shane, Oscar Littleton, J. McMullen, J. L. Spencer, W. G Williams, T. S. Covington, and Joseph J. Edwards, were admitted to the ministry. - Duncan, J. G. Bowe, J. B. Waggoner and I. S. Reed, were made Deacons in the Church .-The Rev. John Early, the Book Agent, made his annual exhibit, which showed the establishment to on Saturday morning next, (November 6th.) at 11 o'con Saturday morning next, (November 4, 1852. this time, \$31 000 in stock. A resolution was adopted recommending the Colonization Society of

Virginia to the favor and patronage of the people-Good Course. - The following excellent advice is from the Waseling Intelligencer. We commend it to the notice of the business community:

If you wish to sell more goods this year than you ever did before, advertise more .-The unparallelled success of those merchants and traders, who have kept their goods before the people, is a lesson not to disregarded by any one who depend upon public patronage for a living. The best customers are those who find out what they want before they leave home; and these are the ones who invariably look in the newspapers to see where the articles is to be found.

Messrs, Gimme & Lewellen announce their voluntary relinquishment of the proprietorship of neatest style, the Richmond Republican, and Mr. H. Loughborough, as trustee, gives notice, that he has appointed Mr. Edward A. Gallaher to conduct the Republican for the benefit of the creditors of Mr. Robert H. Gallaher, it being a portion of the last mentioned gentleman's assets in the city of Richmond.

vember, as a day of thanksgiving throughout the Drew. E-Joseph East-rday. F-Thomas E.J. Quality, suitable for Smoke-houses and Grain-State of Maryland. The same day has already | Fairfax H-Mrs. Maria Hannah, Frances Hicks | aries. Locks with Mineral, Brass and Porcelain been appointed in many of the other States.

PEOPLE OF AMERICA!

Thousands of you have suffered for long years with Rheumatic Pains, Ulcerous Sores, Swelled Leg., Piles, and many other complaints, that all the remedies you have tried have failed to cure, and your physicians have pronousced incurable—you need suffer no longer.

A remedy is discovered and placed within the reach of V—Thomas H Vananda V—Ezekiel D Young. all, that will cure all of these complaints and make you oang again. Dance with joy-for you shall be healed.

MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT! Important and extraordinary cures are daily reported to us as having been performed by the use of this Liniment, and none who use it are disappointed in its effects.

PROCRASTINATION IS THE THIEF OF

TIME. Delay is dangerous-neglect that cold and coughs a few weeks, and the hope of recovery will be lost to you forever. Let not any pecuniary consideration deter you from trying to save your live and health while there is a chance. Consumption is annually sweeping off thou-rands to the tomb; no disease has bailled the skill of physicians like it; no physician, perhaps, has ever done more for this large class of suffering humanity, than Dr. Wistar. An "ounce of preventive is worth a pound of cure;" therefore, before your lungs become ulcerated, and so diseased that no human means can save you from an early grave, try in season, try at once, a medicine which has been of such infinite value to thousands -- obtain a bottle of Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, take it,

get another if necessary, persevere is using it until you have removed the disease entirely, which if neglected PULMONARY CONSUMPTION Has notil within a few years, been generally considered incurable, although many medical men of the highest standing, among whom we might mention Lacance and his friend Bayle-both distinguished authors, admit that this much dreaded disease may be cared, even in it adranized. The remedy which we now offer, WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY, not only emanates from a regular Physician, but has been well tested in all the complaints for which it is recom-

BEWARE OF IMPOSITION. Remember the original and only genuine WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY always bears the written signature of I. BUTTS on the outside wrapper. L. M. SMITH. October 25, 1852.

FITS! FITS!! FITS!!! PERSONS who are laboring under this distressing malady will find the VEGETABLE EPILEPTIC PILLS to be the only remedy ever discovered for cur-ing Epilepsy or Falling Fits. These pills possess a spe-cific action on the nervous system; and, although they are prepared especially for the purpose of curing fits, they will be found of especial benefit for all persons af-ilieted with weak nerves, or whose nervous system has been prostrated or sha tered from any cause whatever. Price \$3 per box, or two boxes for \$5. Persons out of the city enclosing a remittance, will have the pills cent them through the mail, free of postage. For sale

Md., to whom orders from all parts of the Union must Oct. 7, 1852. be addressed, post-paid. ANOTHER SCIENTIFIC WONDER!

by SETH S. HANCE, 103 Baltimore street, Baltimore,

IMPORTANT TO DYSPEPTICS .- Dr. J. S. Houghton's PEPSIN, the true Digestive Fluid, or Gastrie Juice, prepared from Rennet or the Fourth stomach of the Ox, after directions of Baron Liebig, the great Physiological Chemist, by J. S. Houghton, Philadelphia. This is truly a wonderful remedy for Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Jaundice, Liver Complaint, Constipution and Debility, curing after Nature's own method, by Nature's own Agent, the GASTRIC JUICE. Pamphlets, containing Scientific evidence of its value, furnished by agents gratis. See notice among the medical advertise-

Baltimore Market.

Randolph & Latimer's CIRCULAR OF PRICES IN THE BALTIMORE MARKET For the week ending Nos. 3, 1852. Reported expressly for the Free Press. APPLES .- Are arriving treely and sell at \$1,00 to

\$3.00 per bbl. BUTTER .- Is very scarce all qualities are in actime demand. Sale of Glades at 16 to 20 cts-City Packed at 15 to 22 cts-Common Western at 10 to BEANS .- White beans are bringing \$1,25 to \$1,50

perbusehl. Mixed 50 to 75 cts.

Charlestown. Persons in want of Ready-Made Baces.—The supply is better and demand not Clothing in town or vicinity are respectfully inviso good, though we quote last weeks rates. Sales ted to call and examine for themselves. of Shoulders at 81 to 9 cts-Sides at 9 to 101 cts-

Hams at 11 to 14 cts. BEESWAX .- Held nominally at 25 ets. No sales. CATTLE -1400 head were offered at the scales on Monday, of which 900 were sold to City Butchers, and Packers at \$2,50 to \$3,50 on the hoof, equal to \$5 to \$6,75 net., and the balance were left un-

Conn.-Good demand and sales at 70 to 72 cts for White, and 72 to 74 cts. for Yellow. CLOVERSEED .- Sales at \$5 to \$5,371.

COL YTRY SOAP. - Good demand at 41 to 54 cts. CHESN. TS. -Sales are made at SI to \$1,121. Deux Fa urr-Sales of Apples at 871 to \$1,121 Peaches at \$1,50 to \$2.

Deerskins.—Prime skins will bring 15 to 20. FLOUR .- Marke t and sales very duli at \$1,62 for

Howard st. and Cit, Mills. PLANSEED .- Sales at \$1,121 to \$1,20. GINSENG .- In demand at 35 to 40 cts. Grano.-Sales at \$50, for best. Hoos.-Sales at \$7,50 to \$8. LAED .- Sales in Kegs at 11 to 111 cts-Bbls at

. 40 to 104 cts. Oats.—New are bringing 30 to 33 cts., good demand. FEAS-At 70 to 75.

HyE .- Sales at 65 to 75 cts. SNAKE Roor .- In demand at 18 cents. TALLOW. - Sales at 61 to 71 cts.
TIMOTHY SEED. - No demand nominal at \$3. WHEAT .- 90 to 95 cts. for inferior to good; good Wheat.—50 to 95 cts, for interfer to white at 102 to prime at 97 to 102 cts, family flour white at 102 to prime at 97 to 102 cts, family flour white at 102 to 112 cts.—in good demand.

Wood.—Sales of unwashed 20 to 25; washed at Sept. 22 KEYES & KEARSLEY.

Married.

At Whitehall, on the 26th ult., by the Rev. George Adie, Col. WILLIAM FULTON to MARTHA A., daughter of Isaac W. Hawling, Esq., all of Loudoun co. On Tuesday week, by the Rev. Mr. Lock, Mr. LEW-IS P. NELSON to Miss OLIVA M., daughter of Capt. Wm. Bixey, all of Culpeper county.

On the 20th ult., by the Rev. Wm. Hirst. HIRAM MURPHY, to HIELDA N. MONROE, all of Loudoun.

In Staunton, on Monday week, by the Rev. George C. Chenowith, the Rev. BENJAMIN B. HAMLIN, of On the bridge at Harpers-Ferry, at 10 o'clock at night by the Rev. John N. Coombs, Mr. John Harmand, to Miss Sarah Jane Hanshaw, both of Rockingham coety, Va. On the bridge at Harpers Ferry, Oct. 26tb, by Rev. John N. Coombs; Mr. JOHN H. BOWER to Miss

MARGARET FIDDLER, both of this county. At Greencastle, Pennsylvania, on Tuesday, 19th ult., by Rev. —, Mr. JOHN RING and Miss MARY E. SMITHEY—both of Middleway, Jefferson county, Vir-

On the 23th ult., by Rev. Talta, JOSEPH DECK, of Frederick city, Md., to Miss MARY GRACE, of Har-

Died:

In this town, on Wednesday morning last, Mrs. EMEthree months, in the 35th year of her age. In Washington, on the 27th ultimo, at the National Hotel, Dr. WILLIAM LAWSON FAUNTLEROY, On the 21st ultimo, at the residence of Mr. Henry Ronemus, in this county, Miss MARY ENGLE, in the 26th year of her age.

Suddenly at North Fork, (at the residence of his father) of poison, from eating the seeds of the Jimson or Jamestown weed, SAMUEL MOOKE, son of Col. MANDLY and Emily Hampton, in the 3d year of his age. We hope this melancholy circumstance will never be forgotten, as the above poison is most deadly in its effects.

Local Memoranda.

RELIGIOUS MEETING. By Divine Permission a Protracted Meeting will commence in the Methodist Episcopal Church in this place, CORN.

A few barrels of Corn would be acceptable at present.

The Pew Rents of the Presbyterian Church are now due. Payment can be made to either of the undersign-October 7, 1852. C. G. STEWART.

MILLINERY.

MISS C. M. SHUE would respectfully an-nounce to the Ladies of Charlestown and its vicinity, that she has received the latest

Fall and Winter Fashions. She has also received a great many Fancy Articles, consisting in part of Ribbons, Flowers, Bon-Velvet and Silk Bonnets made to order at the shortest notice. Also, Mantua Making done in the a demand against the said decedent or his estate. She will be thankful for the patronage of the [Nov. 4, 1852.

List of Letters

TO EMAINING in the Post-Othce at Charlestown, I Jefferson County, Va., on the 31st day of Oc-

A-George W Anderson. B-George Binckley, TT Gov. Lowe, has issued his official procla- Margaret A Bates, Miss Juliet Buckey. C-Mitieg Thursday the 25th day of No- | chael J Cavenay. D-David Dayley, Francis W 2. Charles B Harding, Thomas Hite, William H | Knobs; Pad Locks of all kinds, very superior; Hipsley. 3-John Joyce, John A Jackson, K- Drawer and Cupboard Locks; Trunk, Chest and Miss E Keller. L.-I P Lyles. M.-Granville C Box Locks, &c., all at surprisingly low prices, by Medley. Tilden McKnight, James Markell Mr. Nov. 4. T. RAWLINS & SON. Medley. Tilden McKnight, James Markell, Mr. Miller, Lewis McPherson. N-George W Norman. P-Mrs. Lucie Packett. R-Mrs. Elizabeth Reynolds, John R Rice, Stephen Ross, S-November 4, 1852. J. P. BROWN, P. M.

Vocal Music.

IT L. GALLAHER, of Loudoun county, will L . commence a course of instruction on the elementary principles of VOCAL MUSIC in this place, on Friday evening next, the 5th of November, at 4 o'clock, P. M., and also at 7 o'clock, P. M., at the School-House in District No. 20, at which time he desires the attendance of all persons interested upon this subject. For further information, reference is made to the Rev. Wm. G. Eggleston and Rev. James Batev. of.

Charlestown, November 4, 1852. READY-MADE CLOTHING.

OF superior quality and most fashionable style. can always be found in the room formerly occupied by John Avis, Jr., as a Saddle and Harness establishment, two doors west of Sappington's Hotel. We would respectfully say to the citiz ns of Charlestown and the county generally that we have just returned from the Eastern cities, where we have purchased a very large and extensive assortment of GENTLEMEN'S READY-MADE CLOTHING. Our stock has been selected with great care and we can with confidence recommend them to the public as a very excellent and superior lot of goeds, and we are determined to sell at smaller profits for cash than the same article can be bought west of the cities. All in want of ready made Clothing are invited to call and examine for themselves. We are sure of giving entire satisfaction, if a good article for less money than you have ever before bought is any inducement for you to buy. We are also prepared to make to order every description of Garment in the most fashionable manner. Cutting d ne at the shortest hotice and

Charlestown, Nov. 4, 1852. HATS! HATS!! HATS!!! MCPHAIL & ERO.,

JOSEPH BROWN & CO.

132 BALTIMORE STREET, DESIRE to call the attention of their friends, and the public generally, to their general assortment of HATS of the latest styles. McP. & Bro. deem it unnecessary to tax the public with reading a long dissertation on the selling and making of Hats, believing that an intelligent public pay but little attention to it .-We have never thought it necessary to give other than a plain announcement of our introduction of Styles, &c., and feel assured that it has been appreciated by our friends and the public generally, who have for so many years extended to us so liberal a share of their patronage. It is hardly necessary for us to say that we have the same facilities that others have, to get up our work; and have always sold at prices as reasonable, and are continuing to do so, as any establishment in the city. Call and November 4, 1852.

THE CHEAP CASH STORE Is now filling up from the Floor to the

Ceiling, WITH a great assortment of Overcoats, Business Kossuth Production Pants, Vests, Shirls and Comforts; Knit and Can-ton Flannel; Undershirts and Drawers, Socks and everything else desirable in the coming cool season. By reference to handbills and another Advertise- CHARLES JAMES FAULKNER as orator of the day. ment, it will be seen that the subscriber is selling off at and below Cost, his large stock of Ladies' Wear, as he is determined to increase his stock of

READY MADE CLOTHING And Gentlemens' Furnishing Goods, to such an extent, and to sell on such low figures as to draw even the custom of distant places to Charlestown. Persons in want of Ready-Made Charlestowa, Nov. 4, 1852. ISAAC ROSE.

TEACHER WANTED. WISH to employ a teacher in District No. 16. A single gentleman would be preferred. Satisfactory recommendations as to character and capacity will be required. ROBT. W. BAYLOR, Commissioner. November 4.

FIRE IRONS -Steel and Brass Head Shovel and Tongs, Pokers, Bronze Stands for do., Bronze and Brass Head Andirons, just received by T. RAWLINS & SON.

TOOT SCRAPERS-Just received by T. RAWLINS & SON. Nov. 2 SAUCE PANS AND TEA KETTLES, just re-ceived by T. RAWLINS & SON. T. RAWLINS & SON.

November 4. MARPENTERS' AND DRAWERS' PEN-CILS, just received by T. RAWLINS & SON. Nov. 4. T ADIES' SHOES .- Philadelphia made Shoes

TRUNKS AND CARPET-BAGS, of all quali-Nov. 4. LOCK, CRAMER & LINE.

Nov. 4. LOCK, CRAMER & LINE.

PUBLIC SALE.

THE undersigned will sell at the Glade Farm of on Wednesday, Nov. 17, 1852.

the following Property, to wit: 7 head of Work Horses; il a good Family Horse;) I two year old Colt; 9 fat Cattle; 10 stock do; 6 No. 1 Milch Cores, (1 fresh); 40 Sheep improved breed; 38 fat Hogs;

30 Stock Hogs, including Sow and Pigs. FARMING UTENSILS: Ploughs, Harrows and Forks; Rakes and Grain Cradles; . Double and Single Trees, &c.; 6 Sets of Wagon Gears; 4 do do Plough do; 1 Road Wagon, nearly new ;

1 Plantation do un good order;

1 Two horse Wagon. Household and Kitchen Furniture.

SUCH AS Beds, Bedsteads and Bedding ; Tables, Chairs, Pots, Ovens; and many other articles too tedious to mention. -ALSO-

Sir Stands of Bes ; 150 Barrels of Corn, to be delibered on the Farm.

TERMS-A credit of nine months will be given on all sums of \$5 and upwards, the purchaser giving bond and security -under \$5, the cash will be required, excepting on the Fat Cattle, Hogs and Corn a credit of sixty days will be given, by the rur haver giving a Negotial le Note pavable in th-Charlestown Bank. No property to be removed until the Terms are complied with. URIAH LOCK.

> POSTPONEMENT. A MASS MEETING

of the Friends of Temperance. Of Clarke County, will be held in Berryville on FRIDAY, November 12th, commencing at 10 o'clock, A. M. We respectfully invite al! persons friendly to the cause, to attend and aid us with their counsel. The Ladies are respectfully invited.

COM, OF ARRANGEMENTS. October 28, 1852. TAKE NOTICE -- CREDITORS.

LL persons having claims against the estate of the late WM. ROACH, dec'd., are tereby notified to produce their claims at the office of ROBERT WORTHINGTON, Commissioner, in Charlestown, Jefferson County, Va., on the 7th day nets, Bonnet Ribbons of the most fashionable kind. of next month, (December,) by 10 o'clock A. M. with careful proof to establish the justness of debts JESSEE CALVERT.

Cutlery.

JUST received a fine assortment Knives and Forks, Butcher Knives, Scissors, Shears, Pen and Pocket Knives, of the best quality, and at the lowest prices.

T. RAWLINS & SON. November 4, 1852.

Locks. CTOCK Locks of all sizes, and of very s

For the Ladies.

WE have Crochet Needles in Cases, Steel, Bone and Wood Knitting pins, Saddlers silk, small Scissors for Embroidery, Shears for Cutting out, small Pen Knives, Drilled Eved Needles of the best quality and all sizes, Pins, Twist Combs; fine Tooth-Brushes and various other articles too numerous to mention, just received by November 4, 1852. T. RAWLINS & SON.

Saddiery. NEW assortment of Bridle Bits, Loth Steel A NEW assortinent of Bridge Biss, condand Plated, best English Bridge Leather Curbs, Rein-snaps, Stage Harness, Steel and Plareceived by T. RAWLINS & SON.
November 4, 1852. ted Spurs, Stirrups, Rein webbing, Silk, &c., just

Spoons and Forks. PLATED Table Spoons and Forks, Albata Ta-ble and Tea spoons, Wire strengthened Brittania, Iron and German Silver spoons.. just received by T. RAWLINS & SON.
November 4. 1852.

Guitar and Violin Strings. A LL Fresh—the best Italian E strings 4 stran and 4 lenghths—Geauine English silvered Guitar, strings of all sizes, just received by Nov. 4, 1852. T. RAWLINS & SON.

Sportsmen, Attention. TUST received half dozen Twist GUNS of the much satisfaction; also, Canister Powder; Bird | received by and Buck Shot; English and French Caps; Wadding, Wash Rods, &c.

T. RAWLINS & SON. MASON'S Crackers, Picnic Water Sola, and Sugar Crackers, Iresli, just received by Nov. 4, 1852. T. RAWLINS & SON.

GOLD PENS-A few more of the same sort, just received by T. RAWLINS & SON.

N rember 4, 1852 BRONZE CANDLESTICKS of new and beautiful designs, Japanned and Brass Candie S icks, just received by Nov. 4, 1852. . T. RAWLINS & SON.

ARPETING.-We have just received 12 pièces U 3 Ply and other kinds of Carpeting, which we can sell at very low prices. LGCK, CRAMER & LINE. BOYS' BOOTS AND CAPS.—We have an unusual large supply of Caps, from 121 ets. to \$150. LOCK, CRAMER & LINE.

MASCNIC.

THE Grand Lodge of Virginia having recomthe celebration of the Centennial Anniversary of the initiation of George Washington into the

mysteries of Free Masonry, which took place on the 4th of November, 1752, the undersigned, a committee appointed by a convention of delegates from the Lodges of the 21st Masonic District, announce that the event will be commemorated by a procession and oration in Martinsburg, on SATURDAY, the 13th of November next. The committee have found it impracticable to make the necessary arrangements for the 4th of November, and have deemed it best to postpone to

the day above named. All neighboring Lodges ness, Kossuth, Frock and Dress Coats; and brethren in good standing are cordially invited to join in the celebration. The Committee take pleasure in announcing that they have secured the services of Brother S. L. MINGHINI, E. P. HUNTER. A. S. GHAMBERS,

J. VAN DOREN, JR., WM. H. MATHEWS, WM. H. HAYDEN, GEO. MAUZY. WM. H. HAYDEN, Com. of Arrangements Axes, Axes, HUNT'S axes from 21 to 61 lbs., handled for use and warranted. Also Manor's Morgan's

and Rawlins & Sons axes at the very lowest prices. Just received by T. RAWLINS & SON. October 28, 1852. WOOD WARE.—A general assortment for Sale by T. RAWLINS & SON.
October 28, 1852.

erel, and Scotch Herring, in boxes, for sale by October 28. H. L. EBY & SON.

A Cooper Wanted. TTO a man of steady habits, with a small fam-I ily I will furnish a dwelling house, to which wood and water is convenient. Possession given on the first day of November next. October 21, 1852. GEO. BACKHOUSE Wanted to Hire.

FOR the balance of the year, a negro Girl of Woman capable of doing the house-work or F. W. RAWLINS. October 14, 1852-3t. Timothy Seed. FEW bushels of No. 1. Timothy Seed for A sale at the Charlestown Depot.

JOHN G. MORRIS & CO. October 28, 1852. GREEN AND BLACK TEAS-6 Chests
best Black and Green Teas, just received by
Aug. 26. Aug. 26. SHEET and Hoop Iron, and Sheet Ziar. past

MISS JENNET AVIS would respectfully an-nounce to the Ladies of Charlestown and its vicinity, that she has received the latest style of

Fall and Winter Bonnets. She solicits a call from all who may want anything in her line. She has on hand a beautiful patron Bonnet which she will sell on reasonable terms. Triming and Bleaching of Bonnets done at the shortest notice with neatness and dispatch. She is thankful for the liberal patronage extended to her heretofore, and hopes by renewed exertions to merit a continuance of the same from her old customers, and also to add to her number many new

She may always be found at the residence of E. D. Young, near the Methodist E. Church. Oct 28, 1852-3; Spirit. Trustee's Sale

I WILL sell at public sale to the highest bidder, on the 29th day of November, 1852, all the personal property of Austin McCan, to satisfy a deed of trust given to Charles Cross, and duly recorded inthe Clerk's Office of Jefferson County. Virginia. A credit of three mouths will be gives on all sums of five dollars and upwards with note and se curity, all under five, Cash. HENRY KELLER, Trustee. Harpers-Ferry, October 21, 1852

Now Come up to your Work and Stop your Bragging! 1 will Bett \$5,000 on New York. \$5,000

85.000 on the General Result. THE undersigned respectfully states that the impression has gotten out that he intends leaving this, place. He wishes to correct this statement by assuring the public that he is not going away, nor does he intend doing so, but wil always be found ready to do any kind of work pertaining to the TAILORING BUSINESS, intrusted to him with neatness and despatch. Come one and all and give me a trial. JOHN SNYDER.

N. B. All kinds of country produce taken in exchange for work. October 28, 1852.

H. MANDELBAUM & CO'S CHEAP CLOTHING STORE. Wholesale and Retail,

HARPERS-FERRY, VA. H. & CO. would respectfully inhabitants of Harpers-Ferry and vicinity, that they are selling CLOTHING at Baltimore prices, Cheap for Cash. They name in part: Coats, Pants, Vests, Shirts, Bosoms, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes. Also, a superior lot of Silk, Cotton and Gingham Pocket and Neck Handkerchiefs, Cravats, Gloves, Socks, Suspenders, Umbrellas, Canes, Pen Knives, Razor Strops, &c. &c. TRUNKS, VALICES 4 CARPET-BAGS. They are manufactured of the best material, and no humbug. A call is all we require to secure Octobe. 1852.

Selling Off at Cost! TE have just received a large assortment of WE have just received a large associated for Fall READY-MADE CLOTHING for Fall and Winter, which will be sold at Cosr for Cash. Those, therefore, wishing to supply themselves with good Clothing at fair prices, will have the op-

portunity of now doing so. The Store Room now occupied by us will be ent on and after the first day of Fe H. MANDELBAUM & CO. Harpers-Ferry, Oct. 28, 1852. Wanted. WISH to purchase a fresh COW with her calf.

None other than a good Cow need be offered .--

For a prime Cow I will pay a liberal price.

R. S. BLACKBURN.

October 28, 1852.—3t. Plaster.

THE subscriber keeps constantly on hand Ground Plaster for sale, at his Mill on the Opequon Creek. He is also prepared to fill orders for any kind of Oak Plank. ADAM S. DANDRIDGE.

October 28, 1852 -1m. Attention, Every Body! THOS. RAWLINS & SON, at the Market House, have just returned from the East with one of the largest, most choice and varied assortment of Hardware, Cutlery, Fancy Articles, Groceries, and Farming Implements, ever offered to the public of this community, Call soon, or you will lose a bargain and just the article that you Oct. 28, 1852.

Shoe Findings. PEGS of all sizes, Thread, French Rubbers, Awls and Hafts, French Kit, Sparalis, measure-straps size sticks,&c., for sale by October 28, 1852. T. RAWLINS & SON. GLASS WARE.—Tumblers, Glass-dishes, Jel-ly-Jars, Window Class of all sizes at extremely low Prices, just received by

October 28, 1852. T. RAWLINS & SON. 1853. -- Hagerstown & Farmer's Almanacks, Letter Paper, Envelopes, Steel Pens, Holders, Pocket Ink Stands, Cast Iron, do., Letter same kind that we sold last season with so | Paper Envelopes, lnk, Pencils, lnk sand &c., just T. RAWLINS & SON. Oct. 28, 1852.

TOR THE HAIR -Barry's "Tricepherous" and Lyon's "Kathairon," decidedly the best articles now in use, Price 25 cents per bottle for October 28, 1852 T. RAWLINS & SON. FOR THE TABLE -Salad Oil, Prime Mustard, Cavenne Pepper, and Ground Black Pep-

per for sale by T. RAWLINS & SON October 28, 1852. T. Rawlins & Son TAVING just returned from Ballimore will open during this week a targe and well-se-

ected stock of Hardware, Cutlery, Guns, Iron Ware. Housekeeping articles, Woodware, Stoves, Ware. Housekeeping articles, woodware, so MOURNING GOODS. &c. with many articles that have never been offer- Very superior Silk Worp Alpaca, Mous de Lains, of the public before purchasing elsewhere, for we will not be outdone in quality, price or assortment. October 21, 1852. New Goods.

THE subscriber has just returned from the Eastern cities with a large and splendid stock of Fall and Winter Goods, to which he would call I mended to the Lodges under its jurisdiction | the attention of the public. Call and examine for JOHN L. HOOFF. October 21, 1852.

Ladies' Shoes. WE call the attention of the Ladies to our large assortment, selected with great care by Mr. McDaniel, from the best and most fashionable manufactures of Baltimore and Philadelphia, in part as

Morocco and Kid Walking Shoes; Welts and Turns 100 "Slippers; 24 " Ladies' Toilet Slippers; Children's and Misses' Morocco, Kid and Lasting Shoes and Boots:

Ladies' work prompily and of the best style and material. All Rips mended free of charge. HARRIS & RIDENOUR. Boots and Shoes. THE Farmers of Jefferson, this way! where you can have a choice from-

200 pair Ladies's Gum Shoes, patent cork soles.

We are prepared to make to order any kind of

500 pair heavy coarse Boots, homemade; Stuffs, together with many other articles in his 250 " Negro Women's Shoes, do 400 Boys' and Youths' homemade and eastern Shoes; " Children's, Boysand Youths' homemade and eastern Boots.

We are also prepared with the best materials the markets of Baltimore and Philadelphia could furnish, and the best workmen enabling us to put up MACKEREL AND SCOTCH HERRING. at the shortest notict any kind of Shoes and Boots I therefore be prepared to pay when called on, called for. Our prices as low as any house in the as I have but little time to collect them and money 1 therefore be prepared to pay when called on, Valley. Terms easy to good men. Call and look! is much wanted. C. G. BRAGG. September 23, 1852 HARRIS & RIDENOUR. Hats, Caps, &c.

1 CASE extra Silk Hats: " superior do 250 Slouch Hats. \$1 to \$3: 150 best Wool Hats for servants; 250 Men's and boys Cloth Caps, from 62 cents For sale a lot of superior Lime for White-washto \$2 50. You scarcely ever find such a stock as at Oct 21. HARRIS & RIDENOUR'S. JAMES W. DUKE.

Negro Blankets. IF the Farmers want some very extra good and cheap Negro Blankets, call at Store. HARRIS & RIDENOUS'S. Oct. 21. ever before. New supplies will be added weekly Notice. during the season. A LL Notes given at the Sale of Thos. G. Horst, which became due on the 1st of Sewember, ISAAC ROSE. Oct. 14, 1852 September 16, 1852. R. V. SHIRLEY,

L ply of seasonable goods. October 14, 1859. KLYES & KEARSLEY.

New Goods.

THE subscribers are now receiving a large sup-

MILLINERY.

FALL AND WINTER FASHIONS. THE undersigned has just returned from Balti-more with the latest styles of

Bonnet Mashigna, to which she invites the attention of the Ladies generally. She has brought with her some beautiful samples of material to which she solicits an MARIA E. JONES. Charlestown, Oct. 21, 1852.

BLUTAL NOTICE! R. McCORMICK will visit Charlestown Professionally on the 3d November and remain two weeks. [Oct. 21, 1852-3t. Coats, Pants and Vests.

IF you want a suit of CLOTHES, of sound material and of excellent style and make, call on WILLIAM J. STEPHENS, Merchant Tailor, corner of Shenandoah and Bridge streets, near Mrs. Carrell's Hotel, Harpers-Perry, Va., where will be found at all times a large assortment of Cloths, Cassimeres & Vestings and other seasonable goods for Men's wear, which

Also, a large assortment of CLOTHING of superior quality, to which the attention of gentlemen s particularly invited, as much of it is gotten up in a style not inferior to the best ordered work. Also a great variety of Furnishing Articles such as Shirts, Drawers, Cravats Gioves, Suspenders, on Pennsylvonia, \$5,000 on Ohio, and &c., comprising a complete assortment of every thing necessary to complete a gentleman's wardrobe. All Clothing purchased at this establishment warranted well sewed and all rips will be sewed without charge. My stock is now toll and complete, and no pains will be spared to render satisfaction, to all who may favor me with a call WILLIAM J. STEPHENS.

> Fall and Winter Clothing. JOHN STRAUSS.

DESIROUS of sustaining the high eputation of giving good bar-READY-MADE CLOTHING, invites the attention of the public in general to his large and superior stock

Harpers-Ferry, Oct. 21, '52.

It is utterly useless to attempt to enumerate the various articles which compose my stock, as I have everything necessary to furnish a gentleman's wardrobe, including Hats and Caps of every style [] would especially impress upon your min ! he fact that these Clothes will be sold at much lower prices than they have sold heretofore. Purchasers will look out for my name. JOHN STRAUSS.

Near Correll's Hotel, Harpers-Ferry, Virginia.

Stoves, Stoves!

Oct. 21, 1852.

I UGH GILLEECE respectfully calls the attention of persons that may be in the want of STOVES, to his assortment-among which may Cook Stoves of the most approved patterns, both for wood and coal, warranted to give satisfaction; Radiator and Parlor Stoves, for wood and coal; ten-plate Stoves, of various patterns. All of which will be sold on accommodating terms. Persons from a distance ordering Stoves shall be promptly Castings of every description made to order.

Harpers-Ferry, October 21, 1852-3m. Overseers of the Poor. MEETING of the Overseers of the Poor of A Jefferson county will be held at Sappington's Hotel, in Charlestown, on Monday the Sih day of November next.

A Superintendant of the Poor will be appointed at that time, who will be required to furnish suitable houses for the Poor, with gardens, frewood stoves if required, servants to cook, wash and nurse; pasturage and rough food for a cow, &c. A contractor will also be appointed to furnish pork, beef, corn, flour, sait, &c. A punctual attendance of the members of the

Board is required. By ooder of the Board.

SAML STONE. Clerk. Blessing's Oyster Salcon. HIS Establishment has been refitt d and openers and all others by the plate, quart, or can. The He has fitted up a Booth on the Fair Ground,

continuance of the Exhibition.

J. F. BLESSING. School Notice. CREDITORS of the School Commissioners of the reputation acquired by 'Napoleon and his Mar-Jefferson county for claims due prior to April shals," and other works, of which over 200,000 vol-1st, 1852, will present them to the Clerk on or before | umes have been sold. the 15th day of November next.

By order of the Board. WM. C. WORTHINGTON, Clk. October 21, 1852. AN ELEGANT STOCK OF

Bry Goods. G. K. WITMER & BRO., Alexandria, Va., have received and have now in store the largest and most elegant stock of Goods they have ever offered to the public. This assortment embraces everything in the li e suited to the wants of the Farmer and Planter. They therefore respectfully solicit a call from all persons visiting Alexandria. assuring them that they will sell goods of the best fabries and most desirable styles, at prices that cannot be surpassed in any other market Alexandria, Oct. 21, 1852.

New Goods, New Goods. THE andersigned has just returned from the Least and is now opening the largest and best

cted stock of Fall and Winter Goods. he has ever had the pleasure of offering, consisting in part of Cashmeres. Armenian Plaids, Mous de-Lains, from 121 to 621 cts-, Calicoes from 61 to 121 ets., Black and Brown Muslin, Bay State Shawls. Black halian Silks, Black and White Mous de Lains, Black and White Calicoes. FOR GENTLEMEN. Blue, Black and Brown Cloths a very superior

stock of Cloths for Over-Coats, a very superior stock of Cassimeres and Vestings. BOOTS, SHOES, HATS AND CAPS. Queensware. Cedar ware, and a large stock of following assortment of Groceries. He respectfully invites his triends and customers to call and examine hi stock, feeling assured that he can supply them with goods as cheap as the cheapest. CHAS. C. CAMERON. Leetown, Va., October 14, 1852. Ladies Goods.

HARRIS & RIDENOUR, respectfully call the attention of the Ladies to our very large stock, and Variety of Handsome Goods, suitable to the season. Will the Ladies do us the favour to call. It will afford us pleasure to show them. sortment of Ladies' Gaiters and Shoes in the Vallev-Philadelphia make

FRESH OYSTERS. FRESH OYSTERS are now being served up daily at the Restaurant in the basement of Carter's Hotel. Families can be accommodated at all times by the Can or otherwise.

Renewal of Stock.

A. supply of Medicines, Paints, and Dye-

M. CRIDLER has received, an entire new

line. All of which will be sold on reasonable Harpers Ferry, June 24, 1852. PAY YOUR TOWN TAXES. TO THE CITIZENS OF CHARLESTOWN. THE Corporation Tax is now due, you will

Collector. PLASTERING. THE Subscriber would inform the citizens of Charlestown, and the public generally, thathe is prepared to do all kinds of plastering, coloring, or or pamerial work pertaining to his line of busi-

Arrived at the New Cheap LARGE assortment of Domestic and Fancy Goods for Ladies and Gentlemen, cheaper than

Watted. I WISH to remember a kegge Boy or Man, one that would be second to house servant and ostler. He must net be sold for a fault. ENQUIRE OF THE PRINTER. August 12, 1952-Spirk.

SPLENDID LOTTERIES.

FOR NOVEMBER, 1852. GREGORY & MAURY, Munggers. (Successors to J. W. MAURY & Co.) \$35,000:

820,000 ! \$15,000 / \$10,000 ! Lottery for the benefit of the State of Delaware, Class 131, for 1859, to be drawn at Wilmington, Del., on Saturday, November 6, 1852. SPLENDED SCHEMS.

Prize of \$35,000 : 20,000 : 15,000 : 10. do of 25 Haives,

do of 25 Quarters, \$50.000! 20 Prizes of 1,000 Dollars ! Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DEL-AWARE, Class 137, for 1852, to be drawn at Wil-

GRAND SCHEME. will be manufactured to order in the best style and 1 Prize of \$50,000; 21,740; 10 000; 10,-000; 4 of 5,000; 20 of 1,000; 20 of 500; 20 of 300; 152 of 200, &c. Tickets \$15--Haires \$750--Quarters \$3.75-Lighths St S71 Certificates of packages of 29 Wholes,

> do of 22 Eighths, 840,000! 75 Prizes of 1,000 Dollars! Lottery for the benefit of the State of Delaware,

do of 21 Halves,

do of 22 Quarteis,

Ciasa 143, for 1852 to be drawn at Wilmington, Del., on Saturdayi November 20th, 1852. SPLENDID SCHEME. Prize of \$40,000; 15,000; 8,000; 6,000 4.150; 5 of 1.500; 5 of 1.250; 75 of 1, 000; 75 of (Lowest 3 Nos.) 500; 128

of 200, &c. Tickets \$10-Halves \$5-Quarters \$2,50. Certificates of packages of 25 Wholes, \$150.00 do of 25 Halves, do oi 25 Quarters,

\$67.500. 840,000 / 820,000 / 815,000 / 10 Prizes of 3,500 Dollars! Lottsry for t. e beneat of the STATE OF H AWARE, Class H, for 1852, to be drawn a mington, Del , on Saturday, November 27th 1855

000; 15,000; 14.260; 0 of 3.500; 50 of 2,000; 50 ef 1.000; 171 of 500, &c. Whole Tickets \$20--Halves \$10-Quarters \$5-Eighths \$2.50. Certificates of packages of 26 Wholes, \$280.00 do of 26 Halves, do of 26 Quarters,

VERY SPLENDID SCHEME.

do of 26 Eighths, Orders for Tickets and Shares and Certificates of Packages in the above aplendid Lotteries will receive the most prompt attention, and an official account of each drawing sent immediately after it is over to all who order from me. E. E. O'BRIEN, Agent,

Alexandria, Va.

Oct 21, 1852.

HEADLEY'S NEW WORK, JUST PUBLISHED. Lives of Winfield Scott, and Andrew Jack- L. Washington and others, and containing about son, by J. T. Headley, 1 vol. 12 no, with 260 ACRES OF LAND, his Marshals." 81 25. Scott and Jackson are here placed together as the

two military men who have made the deepest impressions on their country since the time of Washington. They both achieved a brilliant reputation in the war of 1812, and by the battles of Chippewa, Niagara, New Orleans, etc., gave their country a reputation at home and abread, and though differing in some characteristics, they were very similar in others. The author has not only sketched the biography of each, but has given a faithful and erected within a few years past and are in good regraphic description of the brilliant battles in which they were engaged. The biography of Winfield Scott, which constitutes the greater part of the vol- them now bearing, viz: apples, peaches, cherries, L ed, and the Proprietor has made such arrange- ume, is full and authentic, the materials for it apricots, plums, &c. The land has been farmed ments as will enable him to supply his old customers and all others by the plate, quart, or can. The
public are invited to call.

The has fitted up a Pooth on the Poin County

It presents to the reader also a panoramic view of

It presents to the reader also a panoramic view of

It presents to the reader also a panoramic view of

It presents to the reader also a panoramic view of

It presents to the reader also a panoramic view of

It presents to the reader also a panoramic view of He has fitted up a Booth on the Fair Ground, where he will serve up Oysters, &c., during the continuance of the Exhibition.

The brill ant campaign of Mexico, embracing the storming and capitulation of Vera Cruz, the battles and Ohio Railroad 4 miles distant, offer great factorium and of the Exhibition. del Rey, Chapultepec, storming of Mexico, Trium-phal Entry, with description of the scenery, person-al incidents, ste. The author has fully sustained forms a good and sale route to Charlestown at all the reputation acquired by 'Napoleon and his Mar- seasons of the year.

> A Tale for the South and North, by Rev. B. R. Hall. Author of Something for Everybody, 'New Purchase! 1 vol. 12mo. 75c. This work, while it advocates the cause of the African, would do justice to the South. It would awaken sympathy but not excite wrath, nor turn pity for the Negro into vengeance against the white The Only True Pertrait of Washington. nor inculcate treason under pretence of love and freedom. It would have love do the work of hate. It will be marked with the characteristics of the author, so well known to the public by his previous works, of who n it was said in the publication of 'The New Purchase," that "He was master of many styles, and had stepped to the highest round of the ladder at once." The work is no defence of slavery; but it would be a balance-wheel, not to stop, but to concentrate, equalize, and direct other motions. It treats the ultraism of the North to the Les talianis. The writer witnessed much that he describes, and real persons are introduced under new names, so that the work, while it will possess the interest of fiction, is not only true to life, but in

FRANK FREEMAN'S BARBER-SHOP.

many of its'scenes and characters is true in fact. Will be Published in October. CHARLES SCRIBNER

34 Park Row and 145 Nassau st., N. Y. FALL & WINTER CLOTHING. THE undersigned having enlarged their Store Room, have now on hand at their Clothing Emporium the most superior stock of READY-MADE CLOTHING ever offered in Harpers-Ferry, for the present FALL and WINTER trade, where purchasers can be accommodated with the

Ready-Made Clothing:

Coats, Pants, Vests, Shirts, all qualities; Drawers, Boots, Hats, three qualities; Rough and Ready Hats, Caps, a vesy large supply; all of which will be -old on reasonable terms and prices that cannot | ered a marked characteristic of the ithistrious man it fail to please. Also, a superior lot of Silk, Cotton, and Gingham Pocket and Neck Handkerchiefs, Cravats, Gloves, Socks, Suspenders, Umbrellas, Canes, Pen Knives, Razor Strops, &c. &c. TRUNKS VALICES & CARPET-BAGS. This being the largest stock of Ready-Made Clothing ever offered in Harpers-Ferry, they ask a Also on hand the most elegant and extensive ason reasonable terms, either wholesale or retail.

> that we are prepared to have Clothing made to or-der at short notice and a guarantied FIT at the same . We return our sincere thanks to the citizens of Harpers-Ferry and vicinity, for the very liberal patronage we have received, and respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, as we pledge ourselves there shall be nothing wanting on our part to render general satisfaction, both in Goods and Prices.

R. WALTER & BRO. Harpers-Ferry, September 30, 1852. PARMERS. Look to Your Interest !!! THE undersigned beg leave to announce to the A Farmers and public generally that they will

execute in the most durable and skillful manner,

Saddle & Harness Making.

all and every kind of work connected with

kind of work for JOURNE VMENS WAGESthus enabling their friends to take to themselves the profits of the Boss Mechanic. All they desire, is a fair price for their labor.

As evidence that they cannot and will not be unprovided the above condition is strictly complied ed WHEAT THRESHER-apply to with, and all other work in the same proportion. Repairing done at the shortest notice in the fest manner-workman-like, neat and strong. Shop in the room lately occupied he Dr. Douglass, one door North of Sappington's Hotel.

WM. HICKS. Sept. 30, '52. WHEAT WANTED. 50,000 BUSHELS PRIME WHEAT wan-more Mills. I will always be able to give the high-est market price. E. M. AISQUITH. Charlestown, Aug. 3, 1852.

Wanted DACON AND LARD, for which the highest B market price will be given in goods.
Oct. 14: LOCK, CRAMER & LINE

WILLOW SPRING AT PRIVATE SALE.

TTHE Heirs of Robert Duke offer at private Sale L their valuable Farm, situated on the Peternad River, three miles above Harpers-Ferry in Jeffer-County, Va. Containing 280 ACRES of SUPERIOR LIMESTONE LAND, 200 of which are cleared, and in a high state of cultivation; the remainder is well timbered, which awing to its proximity to Harpers Ferry is highly ralas-

There is an unrivalled stone quarry, near the River, from which large quantities of Stone can be soid; 000: 4,000; 2,797; 100 of 750; 114 of and any quantity of superior Line Stone, on be had upon the premises. There is a lending where Whole Tickets \$10-Halves \$5-Quarters \$2 50 | Canal Boars of the largest class can be brought up Certificates of Packages of 26 Wholes, \$150.00 and loaned; and when all the produce of the farm 75.00 can be disposed of at City prices. The improve-57.50 ments are good. The Dwelling has a good situation, and is most substantially built of stone and rough east, is 60 feet in length by 22, and Kitchen of Stone recently built, Smoke House, Ice Mouse, Carriage House, Corn House, Stabling and Barn, all in good repair. Near the House is an unfail-WARE Class 137, for 1852, to be drawn at Wil-aingten, Del. on Saturday. November 13th 1852, 66 Number Lettery—12 theaven Ballots.

Weat the House is an unfail-ing spring of good water, which supplies a dairy and all the fields with abundance of water, this the The place is well supplied with fruit, there being

a young Orekard of over 100 Apple Trees, of the choicest varieties and bearing, together with Peaches. Plums, Cherries, &c., &c. Its location is as good as that of any farm in the county of Jefferson, and persons wishing to purchase well improved property, are requested to call and virw the premises For terms apply to the undersigned on the prem-250 CO ises, or by letter, Post Paid, Harpers-Ferry, Virinia. MATTHEW A. DURK. September 9, 1852. for the Hour ginia.

> iner copy tall forbid and send bills to this office. FOR SALE. A Very Desirable Small Farm. TNTENDING to remove from this section of Viri ginia, I offer, at private sale, the FARM upon which I reside, situated upon the cast side of the Shepherdstown and Smithfield Turnpike road; it being one mile from Lectown, (my Post Office,)26

September 9, 1852. for the Hours. Rogerstown Torch Light, and Lincoster Example.

miles from Shepherdstown, and 6 miles from Charlestown, the county seat. This location has perhaps as many advantages as any other in the e unty of Jefferson, being very near to Merchant and Saw Milt, Post Office, Churches, School house, Mechanic Shops and to the Balti-more & Ohio Rail Road, which is only 21 miles by turnpike road.

The improvements all are of recent date and consist of a good two-story Dwelling House, with 6 rooms and porches; also Kitchen, negro houses, moke house, barn, corn house and other out-buildings necessary to a well regulated farm. There is a thrifty young orchard bearing choice fruit. A shallow well of never failing water very superior, Splended capital of \$67.500; 40.000; 20,as also a cistern at the kitchen door. The Farm contains 162 1-2 Acres of land. about 30 of which are in timber, the rest cleared,

in good condition and a fair proportion set in clever and other grasses. The title is indisputable. Possession given on 140 00 | the 1st of January, 1853. Terms--Easy and accommodating, and will be made known upon application, in person or by letter, to the undersigned at Leetown. Jefferson Co.,

> A WELL IMPROVED FARM FOR SALE.

OFFER at private sale the FARM upon which

THOMAS G. PAYLOR.

I I reside, situated about four miles northwest of Charlestown, Jefferson county, Va. adjoining the lands of W. T. Washington, R. Worthington, Geo. Portraits. Uniform with "Napoleon and | thirty of which are in timber, the balance in arable land, divided into nine fields, all under good fencing,

mostly post and cap-fence. The improvements consist of a large, convenient and newly built Dwelling, containing seven rooms, with cellars under the whole —smoke house, ice house, servants' houses, stablirg, corn house, and a large granary divided into garners, capable of holding 2000 bushels of wheat. All the buildings necessary for the comfort and convenience of a family have been pair. There is upon the fasm a variety of choice fruit selected from the best nurseries and most of

Its location will compare favorably with that of any farm in the county of Jefferson, as regards health, society, fertility of soil, or facilities to market. Persons wishing to purchase land, well improved, with every thing to hand, are requested to call and view the premises. For terms apply to the subscriber, living upon

October 23, 1851 - tf

the premises, or if by letter, addressed to Charles-

R. G. McPRERSON.

JUST PUBLISHED T. B. WELCH'S MAGNIFICENT PORTRAIT OF WASHINGTON. Engraved (by permission) from Shart's only original portrait, in the Atheneum, Boston This superb picture. Engraved under the superintendence of THOMAS SULLY, Esq., the eminent and highly gifted artist, is the only correct likeness of Washington ever published. It has been characterized as the greatest work of art ever produced in this country. As to its fidelity, we refer to the latters of the adopted son of Washington, GEORGE WASH-INGTON PARK CUSTIS, who says, "it is a faithful representation of the celebrated original," and to CHIEF JUSTICE TANEY of the Supreme Court of the United States, who says, "As a work of art its excellence and beauty must strike every one who sees it : and it is no less happy in its likeness to the Father of his country. It was my good fortune to have seen him in the days of my boyhood, and his whole appearance is yet strongly impressed on my memory, The portrait you have issued appears to me to be an exact likeness, representing perfectly the ex-pression as well as the form and f-atures of the face." of the great original. President FILLMORE says, "the work appears to me to have been admirably exceuted and contractly worthy of the patronage of the public." Says MARCHANT, the eminent portrait painter, and the popil of Stuart, "your print to my

for presenting the whole individuality of the original portrait, together with the noble and degnified repose of air and manner, which all who ever saw him consid-Testimonials from the Senate of the United States. CITY OF WASHINGTON, August 31, 1852. The Portrait of Washington, engraved upon steel by T. B. Welch, of Charleston, (S. C.) from Gilbest Stuart's original painting, is, in our opinion, the best engraved beness of Washington extant, and in the buauty of its execution, reflects the highest credit upon the distinguished American Artist.
William R. King, Lewis Cass, Henry Dodge, Jac. N. B. Persons that cannot be accommodated Cooper, B. F. Wade, Wm. Uphum. Richard Broadhead, S. P. Chase, Wm. F. Desaussure, Geo. W. Jones, Solomon Foot, Hamibal Hamlin, John H. Clarke, R. F. Stockton, W. Ereoke, James W. Bradbury, John with our present stock of Clothing, are informed B. Weller Charles Sumuer, Samuel Houston, D. Meriwether, Hamilton Fish, Charles T. James, H. S. Gey-er, Win, C. Dawson, J. M. Mason, Thomas J. Russ, Wm. M. Gwin, S. R. Mallory. Persons by remitting Five Dollars to Robert

mind is more remarkable than any other I have seen.

By remitting Ten Dollans, a proof impression will be sent in like manner. JUST ISSUED. A MAGNIFICENT PORTRAIT

King. Richmand, Va., will have a copy of the Portreit

sent to them free of posta;

GENERAL JACKSON, ENGRAVED BY T. B. WELSE, ESQ., after the Original Portrait Painted by T. Sully, PRICE 35 PER COPY: A few proofs at \$10 each. They will expect their patrons to furnish them with Address, ROBT. KING, Richmond Va. the material—out of which, they will make any Sole Agent for the State of Virginia and District of

FOR SALE, O'N liberal terms as to price and credit, a two porse CARRIAGE, in good order, well tried lerbid in Prices, they will make the best Sex Horse and found to be well built of excellent material by Wagon Gears, such as now sell at \$120, for \$100. Barnhart. Also, the right in one half of an approv-

> TE have a complete set of Mule Gearing for sale, entirely new, suitable for either faules or horses. They are of the best make and material. We will sell them on time as we have do se for them. 'ELACKBURN & CO. use for them. DOXWELL WHEAT.-Having been appointed agents for the sale of this productive

> Wheat, we have now on land 100 husb la, with

accompanying certificates, to which we invite the attention of larmers. EEYES & BEARSLEY. Sept. 23 CTOVES-1 2nd Haml Egg Stove and other yarieties for sale low by

September 30. KEYES & KEARSLEY. mile the contract and their term ATTACK CARREST TOTAL SALA TOTAL

ken in payment in full, if paid entirely in advance. Whenever payment is deferred beyond the expiration of the year interest will be charged. Subscriptions for six months, \$1 25, to be paid invariably in advance.

ADVERTISING.

The terms of advertising are, for a square or less \$1, for three insertions—larger ones in the same proportion. Each continuance 25 cents per square.

All advertisements not ordered for a specific time, will be continued until forbid and charged ac-

UT V. B. PALMER, the American Newspaper Agent, is the only authorized agent for this paper in the cities of Boston, New York and Philadelphia, and is duly empowered to take advertisements and subscriptions. His offices are—BOSTON, Scollay's Building. NEW YORK, Tribune Building. PHILADELPHIA, N. W. corner of Third and Chesnut sts.

BALTIMORE AGENCY. Mr. William Thomson, No. 6 Carroll Hall, Baltimore, Maryland, is an amherized Agent in the city of Baltimore, to receive Subscriptions, Advertisements, &c., for the "Free Press," and a copy of the paper, terms, &c., can be found on file at his

VARIETY.

INS AND OUTS.

I'm out of cash, and so, of course, I've pecket room to let: I'm out of patience, just because I'm never out of debt. Besides, I'm dreadfully in love. And more than half in doubt Which is the greater evil, that

Of being in or out! I'm deeply in my tailor's books But I don't mind a dun : And if I wasn't out of funds I'd pay him out of fun. He alway gave me "fits," he said, But heaven bless his eyes;

'Twould put him in a fit, I guess, He'd be in such surprise I'm out at elbows, in distress-

In sooth, a sorry tale! I'm out of favor, out of sorts, But then I'm out of jail. My landlord says my time is out, And thinks I'd better "shin." I'm such an out-and-outer, he Won't have me in his inn.

I'm out of coffee, but in hopes To get put in some day If I don't "run" for something soon, I'll have to run away. I'm out of spirits; and I'm out Of more than I can think; I'm out of temper; hang the pen!

Ye Gods !- I'm out of ink ! HOW TO SHOW LOVE FOR A WIFE.

Show love for your wife, and your admiration of her, not in nensensical compliment ; not in picking up her handkerchief, or her glove, or in carrying her fan; net, though you have the means, in hanging trinkets or baubles upon her; not in making yourself a fool by winking at and seeming pleased with her feibles or fellies er faults; but show them by acts of real goodness towards her: prove, by unequivocal deeds, the high value you set on her health and life and peace of mind : let your praise of her go the full extent of her deserts, but let it be consistent with truth and with sense, and such as to convince her of your sincerity. He who is the flatterer of his wife, only prepares her ears for the hyperbolical stuff of others .-The kindest appellation that her Christian name affords, is the best that you can use, especially before faces. An everlasting "my dear" is but a sorry compensation for the want of that sert of love that makes the husband cheerfully toil by day, break his rest by might, cudure all serve of hardshipe, if the life or health of his wife demand it. Let your deeds, and net your words, carry to her heart a daily and hourly confirmation of the fact, that you value her health and life and happiness beyond all other things in this world; and let this be manifest to her, particularly at those times when life is more

THE WIFE.

It needs no guilt to break a husband's heart; the absence of content, the mutterings of spleen, the untidy dress and cheerless home, the forbidding scowl and deserted heart-these and other nameless neglects, without a crime among them, have harrowed to the quick the heart's core of many a man, and planted there, beyond the reach of cure, the germ of dark despair. Oh! may woman, before that sight arrives, dwell on the recollections of her youth, and, cherishing the dear idea of that tuneful time, awake and keep alive the promise she then so kindly gave. And though she may be the injured. not the injuring one, the forgetten, not the forgetful wife, a happy allusion to the honor of peaceful leve-a kindly welcome to a comfortable home-a smile of leve to banish hostile words-a kiss of peace to pardon all the past, and the hardest heart that ever locked itself within the breast of selfish man will soften to her charms, and bid her live, as she had hoped, her years in matchless bliss, leved, leving, and content-the soother of the serrowing hour, the source of comfert, and the spring of joy

A divine out South, who had noticed with pain the continual absence from church of a gentleman for many years a constant wershipper, met his negre servant, and inquired why his master no longer attended divine service.

and I'ze afraid he's gettin' wus." "Is it possible?" said the minister, in alarm; "can it be possible that he has thrown aside the light of Christianity, and

become a flounderer in the dark, cheerless bogs of socialism." "No seh, wus an dat," replied the black, with a mournful shake of the head. "I was ever afraid," said the veperated gentleman, sadly, "this classic lore would toe

strongly incline him to heathen mythology; he may perchance, have become afflicted with the mental delusion of pantheism." "Wusser still," muttered the black, deg-

"Alas!" groaned the preacher, "then he

has become lost in the dark abyss of athe-"No sah athvism isn't a circumstance-

he's got de rheumatism !"

MS A laughable story of some carrier pigeons is told in an Autwerp newspaper .-The editor of a celebrated journal, published in that city, sent a reporter to Brussels fer the King's speech, and with him a couple of carrier sigeons, to take back the document. At Brussels, he gave the pigeons in charge to a waiter, and called for breakfast. He was kept waiting for some time, but a very delicious fricassee stoned for the delay .-After breakfast, he paid his bill, and called for his carrier pigeons. 'Pigeons!' exclaim-

ed the waiter, 'why you've esten them ! A netice of a recent steamboat explesion clases as fellows: 'The captain swam ashere. So did the chambermaid. She was insured for \$17,000, was copper bettomed, and loaded with cotton.'

Will you rise new my dear?' said a breker's wife to her sleepy speuse; 'the day has broke leng age.' "I wonder,' replied the somnolent finar-

pier 'if the endersers are secured.'

AUGUSTINE . SMITH SWARTZWELDER & SMITH, HAVING associated themselves together for the purpose of conducting the

Hardware Business in all its branches, would respectfully announce to the public that they have just opened THE LARGEST and CHEAPEST Stock of ENGLISH AND AMERICAN HARDWARE that they have ever before of fered in this market, selected with great care from first hands, and suited to ail branches of trade and industry, which they would be pleased to sell, Wholesale and Retail, at the very lowest prices, for cash or approved credit. For particulars, we refer to our various advertisements in the columns of this paper.

TO HOUSE-KEEPERS.
SWARTZWELDER & SMITH have justopened an extensive variety of Fine Table Cutlery; Deser, and Tea-Spoors, including the Albata, Ger-man Silver, Britannia and Plated; Albata Forks; Britannia Tea setts; Table Castors, Waiters, Candiesticks, Snuffers, Stair Rods, Looking-Glasses, Tea Scales Hand Bellows, Ladles and Skimmers, Preserving Kettles, Sauce and Frying Pans, Tea Keitles, Coffee Mills, Shovels and Tongs, Andirons, Fenders, Wash Kettles, Ovens, Skillets, and in short, every description of Hardware used by Housekeepers, which will be sold at the very lowest prices.

TO FARMERS AND OTHERS. Just received a complete assortment of 2, 3 and 4 Pronged Forks; Spades, Rakes, Grain and Longbandle Shovels; Trace, Log. Tongue, Breast, Halter and Fifth Chains; Spreaders, Picks, Mattocks, Haims, Chopping Axes, Straw and Hay Knives, Briar Scythes, Jack-Screws Horse-Shoes, do. Nails, Strap Hinges, Hoes, Mouldboards, Wagon Boxes, in short every article used by Farmers, which will be sold low by

SWARTZWELDER & SMITH.

TO HOUSE-BUILDERS AND OTHERS. The undersigned would call the attention of those wanting, to the largest and cheapest stock of Building Hardware which they have ever off red for sale, comprising more than a dozen varieties of Knob Locks; also, Knod and Thumb Latches, Door and Shutter Hinges, Shutter Fastenings, Sash and Door Springs, Bolts, Nails, Screws, and in short every kind of Building Hardware. SWARTZWELDLR & SMITH.

TO SHOEMAKERS. For sale, at the lowest prices, a full assortment of Shoemaker's Materials and Findings, comprising French Calf-Skins, Boot Morocco, Ladies' plain diancy do .; Patent Leather, Lining and Binding ns, Webb, Pegs, Lasts, Awls, Boot Trees, Crim-Boards, Nails, Tacks, Thread, and a full assortment of Shoemaker's Tools, SWARTZWELDER & SMITH.

TO CABINET-MAKERS. SWARTZWELDER & SMITH keep constantly on hand Hair-Cloth, Glue, Glue-Pots, Table-Hinges, Quadrants, Bed-Screws and Caps, Castors, Sofa Springs, Coffin Screws and Handles, Sand Pa-per, Paint-Mills; Mahogany, Brass and Mineral Knobs, Till and Press Locks, Brass Hinges, Hand and Bench Screws, and everything such like-for sale very low.

TO CARPENTERS, CABINET-MAKERS, CC. We have just opened a very large stock of every variety of Planes, Saws, Socket, Mortice and Firmer Chiseis, Plane-Bitts, Levels, Squares, Compasses Braces and Bitts, Hand and Broad Axes, Hatchets, Augers, Files, &c., which we will sell very low for cash or approved credit

SWARTZWELDER & SMITH.

TO SADDLERS. Saddle-Trees, Buckles, Rings, Bridle Bitts, Stirrups, Haims, Mounting, Thread, Silk, Straining, SWARTZWELDER & SMITH.

TO BLACKSMITHS AND OTHERS. For sale, 40 tons Rolled and Hammered Iron, Hughes' and Sneed's Iron, Nail Rods, Round and Square Iron, Cast, Shear and Blister Steel, Anvils, Bellows, Vices, Screw Plates, Hammers, Sledges, &c., low for eash or approved security. SWARTZWELDER & SMITH.

SPORTSMEN, ATTENTION! On hand, a large variety of Shot-Guns, some very superior, made by makers of known celebrity. Also, Flasks, Shou-Pouches, Game-Bags, Pistols, Colt's and Allen's Revolvers, Percussion Caps, Wadding, Gun Cleaners, &c. &c. SWARTZWELDER & SMITH.

PUMPS! PUMPS! PUMPS! We would call the attention of the public to six different varieties of Well and Cistern Pumps, (inany depth. We have also for sale Lead Pipe. SWARTZWELDER & SMITH.

SAWS! SAWS! On hand, Mill, Circular and Cross-Cut Saws, Mill Screws, Bolting- Wire, &c. SWARTZWELDER & SMITH.

For sale, at low prices, Eliptic Springs, Patent Axles, Patent Hubb Boxes, Buggy Boxes, Hubb Bands, Mounting, &c. SWARTZWELDER & SMITH.

Winchester, November 13, 1851-19 WHEAT FANS.

THE WHEAT FAN, known as the "Genessee Farmer," has superseded the use of almost every other Fan in the State of New York and other Wheat growing States. It is adapted to cleaning every description of seed, and as a Clover Seed or Timothy cleaner has no superior. This Fan has been most fully tested, and every where elicited the highest commendation. It has taken the premium at several of the best Northern exhibitions, and for superiority of construction, capacity for working, and economy of price, stands unrivalled. The following certificates from some of the most intelligent and successful agriculturists in the Valley of Virginia, attest its merits wherever tried. This list, were those offered not deemed sufficient for all reasonable men, could be extended to an indefinite JAMES RUNYAN. Charlestown, Nov. 13, 1951.

Mr. James Runyan's Fan has been used and tried against another celebrated Fan on the farm of the late Mr. John Myers this season with entire satisfaction. So far as my experience enables me to judge, it has no superior in speed or excellence of work.

JOHN J. H. STRAITH.

This is to certify that I have tried one of Mr. Jas. Runyan's Fans and I have no hesitation in saying it is the best I have ever used, and I have no hesitaion in recommending it to farmers JNO. H. McENDREE.

This is to certify that I have tried one of Mr James Runyan's Wheat Fans and I have no hesitation in saying that it cleans better than any one I have used since I have been farming, and a number of my neighbors were present when I used it and all concurred th me in its superiority over "De fac is massa's been very bad, sah, any fans used by them. RICH'D DUFFIELD. Nov. 8, 1851.

> I have purchased one of Mr. Runyan's Wheat Fans and consider it the best I have ever used on H. L. OPIE. I have tried one of James Runyan's Wheat Fans

and it is the best that I have ever used, and I would recommend it to all the farmers. JAS. G. HURST. Nov. 6, 1851.

I have tried one of James Runvan's Wheat Fans and find it to be first-rate, and would recommend it to the farmers. J. H. KEMP. Winchester, Nov. 5, 1851.

I have from experience proved Mr. James Runyan's Wheat Fans to be good. JESSE WOOD.

Having used one of Mr. Runvan's Wheat Fans, the present season, I feel no hesitation in asserting that it is the best article of the kind I bave ever seen WM. JOHNSON. or used.

Mr. James Runvan's Wheat Fans are manufactured in one of my shops; they are out up by competent workmen, and the material used in their construction is of the very best quality. W. J. HAWKS. Nov. 8, 1851.

NOTICE.

A LL persons having claims against the Estate A of Joseph E. Lane, deceased, are requested to present them to me, properly authenticated, for set-tlement; and those indebted to the said Estate will find their bonds in my bands for collection. I can be found at my office from 9 till 4 o'clock, every day except when absent at Court. JOHN W. KENNEDY,

Attorney for Rebecca Hunter, Executrix, of June 10, 1852. Joseph E. Lane, dec'd.

CLCTHING AT COST! IN order to reduce my Stock of Ready-Made CLOTHING, I will sell Coats Pants, Vests, Cravats, Pocket-Handkerchiefs, Stocks, Collars, Bosoms, Linen-Bosom and other Shirts, Silk and Cotton Under-Shirts, Suspenders, Drawers and Sock, at cost prices, (for cash,) and many articles of Clothing at less than cost. The stock is large and must be reduced. A call from the publis is requested.

WM. J. STEPHENS. Harpers-Ferry, July 52, 1852.

PRABLE AND FLOOR Oil Cloth, for sale by Aug. 26. LOCK, CRAMER & LINE.



IN QUART BOTTLES. For Purifying the Blood, and for the Cure of Scrofula, Rheumatism, Stubborn Ulcers. Dyspepsia Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Erysipelas, Pimples, Biles, Mercurial Diseases, Culaneous Eruptions, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Consumption, Female Complaints, Loss of Appetite, General Debility, &c.

In this preparation are strongly concentrated all the Medicinal properties of Sarsaparilla, combined with the most effectual aids, the most salutary productions, the most potent simples of the vegetable kingdom; and the combination is such that one modifies and improves the other, producing a compound differing en-tirely in its character and properties from any other preparation, and unrivalled in its operation on the system when laboring under disease. The many well authenticated cures of Scrofula of the most malignant character, have given it a wide and deserved celebri-ty. But it is not alone in Scrofula not in the class of diseases to which it belongs, that this preparation has been found beneficial. It is a specific in many diseases of the skin, and may be administered with favora-ble results in all; and it had been so fully tested, not only by patients then:selves, but also by Physicians, that it has received their unqualified recommendations and the approbation of the public; and has establish-ed on its own merits a reputation for VALUE and EFFI-CACY far superior to the various compounds bearing the name of Sarsaparilla. The following testimoni als are selected from among the multitude of those we are daily receiving; sud for further confirmation. the reader is referred to the Family Recipe and Medical Almanac, furnished gratu tously by all our agents. The following was sent to our Agents Messrs. W.

WATERFORD, N. Y., Nov. 20, 1850. Messrs. Sanns-Gentlemen,-About three months since, the disease called "Beard, or Barber's Itch," appeared on my face, and as it is of rare occurrenceno case as yet having come under the care of our village Physicians, I found it very difficult even to stop he progress of the disease on my face, although I tried remedies that had cured from the pimples on a child's face to the galled breast of a canal horse, and even pulled out my beard on the side of my face and A short time since, a friend told me that he had it for two years, and tried different remedies without success, but finally cured it in a short time, by the use of Sands' Sarsaparilla. On this recommendation, I bought one battle, and finding I received benefit from it, I continued its use until I am now perfectly cured. I am led to bring this to your notice gratuitously, from the fact, that the disease is not named in the list of complaints for which the Sarsaparilla is a remedy; and that you may be able confidently to recommend for such eases. Yourstruly, GEO. E. SCOTT.

A- WALDRON & Co., who are personally acquainted

REMARKABLE CURE OF BRONCHITIS. NEW YORK, Feb. 17, 1849. Messrs, Sands: Having suffered many years with a disease of my throat, affecting the laryax, during which time I was treated by the most distinguished physicians in Europe and the United States, without general health and strength declining, and the disease making fearful progress; caustic applications were used, and whatever else was thought most efficient for producing a cure; but I am confident the deplorable situation I was in, the laryngitis being accompanied with phthisis and great difficulty in breathing, would soon have terminated my life, had I not obtained relief through the medium of your invaluable Sarsaparilla. I must say gentlemen, when I commenced using the Sarsapatilla I did not place much confidence in its virtues; and this will not surprise you, when you are nformed I had tried more than fifty different remedies during the past four years, without any success; but after taking your Sarsaparilla a few weeks, I was obliged at last to yield to evidence. This marvellous specific has not only relieved but cured me, and I therefore think it my duty, gentlemen, for the benefit of suffering humanity, to give you this attestation of Yours, very truly, D. PARENT. Consulate of France in the United States The above statement and signature were acknowledged in our presence by Mr. D. Parent as true.

For the Consul General of France, L. BORG, Vice Consul. Prepared and sold, wholesale and retail, by A. B. & D. SANDS, Druggists and Chemists, 100 Fulton st., corner of William, New York, Sold also by Druggists generally throughout the United States and Can-Price \$1 per bottle; six bottles for \$5. L. M. SMITH,

Charlestown. L. P. HARTMAN,

October 14, 1552.—3m.

CONGRESS HALL, THIRD AND CHESNUT STREETS.

PHILADELPHIA, JULY 1, 1852. THE subscribers take pleasure in informing their I friends and the travelling community generally, that they have this day taken possession of that well established and favorably known hotel CON-GRESS HALL, Third and Chesnut Streets.

They have had the house thoroughly repaired, and all the modern improvements introduced, and furnished in a style of elegance which will at once render it unsurpassed for comfort and convenience. This is decidedly the best located house in the city, being in the immediate vicinity of business, the Exchange, Custom House, and many other

public buildings. Lines of Omnibusses leave for every part of the city every few minutes, their head quarters being within one square of the House. The subscribers are determined to spare no pains in making this a convenient and comfortable home to the traveller. NORRIS & JACKSON,

Late of Virginia, July 15, 1852. Proprietors. James E. Norris, who is well known to many of the business men visiting the city, lately in the Hardware house of James J. Duncan & Co., Twitt, Brother & Co., and formerly proprietor of the Virginia Hotel, St. Louis, will have the management of the House, assisted by polite and competent

United States Hotel. THE UNION IS SAFE .-- After a long op-

position, Virginia has determined not to Secede or Nullify; she has gone into the United States. The undersigned takes leave to inform the public that he has rented the United States Hotel, lately kept by A. Cowton. Esq., where he is pre-pared to accommodate all those who may please to patronize him. The house has been completely renovated. The old friends of the Virginia Hotel are particularly invited to continue their patronage to the United States. No exertions, on his part, shall be spared to give satisfaction-Terms, as usual, WASHINGTON EVANS, Cumberland, Aug. 5, 1852.

COSTUME HALL, Corner of Pratt street and Centre Market Space, BALTIMORE.

SPRING AND SUMMER CLOTHIG

H. COLE has removed from Nos. 318 and

H. 3181 Baltimore street, to COSTUME HALL, where will be found the largest and best stock of Ready Made Clothing ever offered in Baltimore-Dress, Frock and Sack Coats, all colors, qualities and sizes, from \$2.50 to \$5.50 and upwards, embracing all styles of fancy, plain and plaid Cassimeres. Vests of every variety at corresponding prices. Also a large assortment of Boys Clothing. Importing our own Cloths direct from Europe,

and manufacturing on the most extensive scale, enables us to offer inducements to purchasers not to be surpassed by any Clothing Establishment in the United States. The proprietors are determined to make the Wholesale Rooms the point of great attraction, and have now made up more than 50,000 Garments, from the finest quality to the lowest in

In the Custom Department will always be found the choicest selection of Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, which will be made up at the shortest notice, and in the latest style, and a fit always guarranteed

The one price system always adhered to. Remember the name and place, Corner of Pratt street and Centre Market Space. H. H. COLE. Jan. 22, 1852.

MULES, MULES.

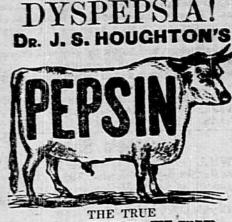
T HAVE five young Kentucky MULES for sale, three years old this spring. I will sell them on a credit till the 1st of January next. They can be seen at my farm near Ott's Shop. I have also a WHEAT-FAN of DOYLE & Co's make, for sale on the same terms. It was purchased new last CHAS. S. TAYLOR. July 22, 1852.--tf.

FOUND,

ON Monday, the 19th ult., near the Leetown and Charlestown road, a GOLD WATCH. The owner is requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges, and take it away.

JAMES V. MOORE,

July 29, 1852-tf. Near Kerneysville, Va. Sweet Potatoes, just received by Sept. 23. KEYES & KEARSLEY. Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1851, by J. S. HOUGHTON, M. D., in the cierk's Office of the District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania. Another Scientific Wonder! CREAT CURE FOR DYSPEPSIA! DR. J. S. HOUGHTON'S



DIGESTIVE FLUID, OR, GASTRIC JUICE.

DREPARED from RENNET, or the fourth PREFARED from RENNET, or the fourth STOMACH OF THE OX, after directions of Baron Liebig, the great Physiological Chemist, by J. S. HOUGHTON, M. D., Philadelphia, Pa. This is a truly wonderful remedy for Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Jaundice, Liver Conplaint, Constipation and Debility, Curing after Nature's

own method, by Nature's own Agent, the Gastric Juice. Half a teaspoontul of PEPSIN, infused in water, will digest or dissolve, Five Pounds of Roast Beef in about two hours, out of the stomach.
PEPSIN is the chief element, or Great Digesting Principle of the Gastric Juice-the Solvent of the Food, the Purifying, Preserving, and Stimulating Agent for the Stomach and Intestines. It is extracted from the Digestive Stomach of the Ox, thus forming an Artificial Digestive Fluid, precisely like the natural Gastric Juice in its Chemical powers, and furnishing a complete and perfect institute for it. By the aid of this preparation, the pains and evils of Indigestion and Dyspepsia are removed, just as they would be by a healthy Stomach. It is doing wonders for Dyspeptics, curing cases of Debility, Emaciation, Nervous Decline, and Dyspeptic Consumption, supposed to be on the verge of the grave. The Scientific Evidence upon which it is based, is in the highest degree curious and remarkable.

SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE, BARON LIEBIG in his celebrated work on Animal Chemistry, says: "An Artificial Digestive Fluid, analogous to the Gastric Juice, may be readily prepared from the mucous membrane of the stomach of the Calf, in which various articles of food, as meat and eggs, will be softened, changed, and igested, just in the same manner as they would be n the human stomach." Dr. PEREIRA, in his famous treatise on "Food

and Diet," published by Flowers & Wells, New York, page 35, states the same great fact, and describes the method of preparation. There are few higher authorities than Dr. Pereira. Dr. COMBE. in his valuable writings on the "Physiology of Digestion," observes that a "diminution of the due quantity of the Gastric Juice is a prominent and all-prevailing cause of Dyspepsia;" and he states that "a distinguished professor of medicine in London, who was severely afflicted with this complaint, finding everything else to fail, had recourse to the Gastric Juice, obtained from the stomach of living animals, which proved com-

pletely successful.' Dr. GRAHAM, author of the famous works on "Vegetable Diet," says: "It is a remarkable fact in physiology, that the stomachs of animals, macerated in water, impart to the fluid the property of dislying various articles of food, and of effecting a kind of artificial digestion of them in no wise different from the natural digestive process." Professor Dunglison, of the Jefferson College, Philadelphia, in his great work on Human Physiknown. "In all cases," he says, "digestion occurred as perfectly in the artificial as in the natural Dr. John W. Draper. Professor of Chemistry in the Medical College of the University of N. York,

in his 'Text Book of Chemistry,' page 386, says "It has been a question whether artificial digestion could be performed-but it is now universally admitted that it may be." Call on the Agent, and get a Descriptive

Circular gratis, giving a large amount of scientific evidence, similar to the above, together with Reports of remarkable cures, from all parts of the United AS A DYSPEPSIA CURER,

Dr. Houghton's Persin has produced the mos morvellous effects, in curing cases of Debility, Emaciation, Nervous Decline, and Dyspeptic Consumption It is impossible to give the details of cases in the limits of this advertisement; but anthenticated certificates have been given of more than two hundred remarkable cures, in Philadelphia, New York and Boston alone. These were nearly all desperate cases, and the cures were not only rapid and wonderful, but permanent. It is a great nervous antidote, and particularly

useful for tendency to Bilious disorder, Liver Complaint, Fever and Ague, or badly treated Fever and Ague, and the evil effects of Quinine, Mercury and other drugs upon the Digestive Organs, after a long sickness. Also, for excess in eating, and the too free use of ardent spirits. It almost reconciles

Health with Intemperance. OLD STOMACH COMPLAINTS. There is no form of old stomach complaints which does not seem to reach and remove at once. No matter how bad they may be, it gives instant relief! A single dose removes all the unpleasant symptoms; and it only needs to be repeated for a short time to make these good effects permanent. Purity of blood, and vigor of body follow at once. It is particularly excellent in cases of Nausea. Vomiting, Cramps, Soreness of the pit of the Stomach, distress after eating, low, cold state of the Blood, Heaviness, Lowness of Spirits, Despondency, Emaciation, Weakness, tendency to Insanity, Suicide, &c. Dr. Houghton's Persin is prepared in Powder and in Fluid form-and in prescription vials for the use of Physicians.

Private Circulars for the use of Physicians, may be obtained of Dr. Houghton or his Agents, describing the whole process of preparation, and giving the authorities upon which the claims of this new remedy are based. As it is not a secret remedy; no objection can be raised against its use by Physicians in respectable standing and regular practice. Price ONE DOLLAR per bottle. OBSERVE THIS!-Every bottle of the genuine Pepsin bears the written signature of J. S. Houghton, M. D., sole proprietor, Philadelphia, Penn.— Copy-right and Trade Mark secured.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicines. AGENTS. L. M. SMITH & CO., Charlestown. Wholesale & Retail agents for the Valley of Va. L. P. HARTMAN, Winchester, Vu-A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry, Va.

Warehouse at the Old Furnace.

WHEAT, CORN, &c., WANTED.

THE subscribers respectfully inform the citizens of Jefferson and Berkeley counties, Va., and those of Washington county, Md., that they have erected a large and commodious Brick Warehouse at the Old Furnace, on the Potoma river, (under the name and firm of LUCAS & MOORE,) where they will at all times be prepared to furnish transportation, in their superior line of Canal Boats, for any and all freight, destined for the Markets of the District. Terms reasonable, and such as will make it the interest of all to give them

The highest market Cash price will be aid, for from five to twenty thousand businels of WHEAT-to be delivered at such times as the parties may agree, and in parcels to suit the con- will, with ease for two horses, plant from 8 to 10 wenience of those interested. Also, the highest market price will be paid for CORN, OATS, and grains. This Machine has been in use two seasons, Country Produce generally. Farmers and others will find it to their interest to call, before disposing of their Grain or Produce, as our arrangments are such as to offer inducements equal to that of any other House in the Valley PLASTER, FISH, SALT, &c.,

Will be kept constantly on hand, and disposed of on the most reasonable terms by the cargo, or smaller ROBERT LUCAS, JR., SAMUEL MOORE. Old Furnace, Aug. 5, 1852-1y.

Shenandoah Iron Foundry.

THIS Foundry, situated on the Winchester & Potomac Railroad, 11 miles from Harpers-Ferry, has been rented for a term of years by the subscriber, who would respectfully inform the public that he is now prepared to do, in a style of workmanship, which cannot be surpressed if equalied, in this Valley, every description of Machinery and Plough Castings, at short notice. Having been engaged in the business for many years in the largest foundries in the United States,

and being now determined to devote his whole attention to the business, he is confident that those who favor him with their work will at the same time, be favoring their own interests, as his prices for Castings shall be as low as at any foundry in Orders, from ali in want of Castings of any description, are respectfully solicited.

onal Historical Parl

Old Iron taken in exchange for Castings. HENRY C. PARKER. Shenandoah City, Aug. 5, 1852. TIMOTHY SEED, for sale by Sept. 30. KEYES & KEARSLEY.

A LARGE AND SPLENDID STOCK OF GOODS, at Cost, for Cash only.

HE undersigned having sold his Property, including his Store House to the government, has determined to close his business in the Mercantile line. He therefore offers his extensive STOCK OF GOODS, which has been purchased as low as any Stock in

the Valley of Virginia, and all Fresh Goods, he having been in business only about two years.-This assortment consists in part of the following articles, viz: Plain, Black, Changeable, Plaid, Striped and

Figured Silks; Silk Tissues of various patterns; lilusions, Tarltons, and Sarcenets; Barages of every quality; Barage De Lains; Muslins and Lawns; Mourning Lawns; Swiss, plain, and figured Muslins; Cambries and Jaconets do.; Poplins; Super Curtain Muslins of various patterns Ginghams and Calicoes all patterns and prices; Ladies super Linen Hdk'fs. from 10 cts. up; Gentlemen's Linen and Silk Hdk'fs ; Colored and Black Cravats;

Crape and Cashmer Shawls of various sizes and Thibet and Barage Shawls, of various sizes and

Figured and plain Bobinets: A large assortment of Dress Trimmings; Silk Laces and Fringes; French worked Collars: Ladies Kid, Silk, and Lisle Thread Gloves; Gentlemen's Kid and Silk Gloves; Parasols and Umbrellas: Ladies' Silk, Cashmere, Lambs-Wool and Cot-

ton Hose;

settle their accounts.

Do Fancy Cassinetts at very low prices; Silk Velvet, Satin, Figured Silk and Marsailes Vestings; Tweeds of all colors and prices; Super White, Red and Yellow Flannels: Canton Flannels; Domestics of every description and colors; Silk and Fancy Bonnets; A large assortinent of Fancy and Plain Ribbons, Artificial Flowers, Cape Tabs, Combs and

Gentlemen's Lambs Wool Hose; Super Black Cloths and Cassimeres;

Brushes, and almost every article in the fancy way. CHINA AND QUEENSWARE, Among which are several handsome Tea Sets .-A good assortment of Hardware, Cutlery, Carpenters' Tools,&c., Waiters, Looking Glasses and tin

GROCERIES.

I have a large stock of Groceries all of which are of the best quality. A large lot of Ladies and Children Shoes; Silk and Leghorn Hats, Kossuth and Wool do.; Caps of every description; all of which will positively be sold at COST for CASH, as I am determined to

close up my business. Those who desire to get good bargains are respectfully invited to call soon and judge for them-selves. JOHN G. WILSON. Harpers-Ferry, Aug. 19, 1852. N. B. Those who know themselves to be in-debted to me, are respectfully requested to call and

August 19, 1852. INSURANCE COMPANY

OF THE Valley of Vfrginia. CHARTERED MARCH 17, 1852.

J. G. W.

Capital \$50,000, with power to increase the same to \$200,000. THIS Company, having been duly organized, is now ready to receive Applications and issue Policies, and offers to the citizens of Virginia the inducement of a home Company for the safe Inology, devotes more than fifty pages to an examination of this subject. His experiments with Dr. Beaumont, on the Gastric Juice obtained from the living human stomach, and from animals, are well known, "In all cases" he says, "digestion occurs, in the public that this Company will be conducted with a view to permanency, and on the strictest principles of script, justice, and on the strictest principles of script, justice, and on the strictest principles of script, justice, and a superficient for thome company for the saie insurance of all kinds of Property, Mcrchandize, &c.,
at fair and equitable rates. The Directors assure
the public that this Company will be conducted
with a view to permanency, and on the strictest principles of equity, justice, and a close regard to economy and the safety of the Insured. JOS. S. CARSON. President.

C. S. FUNK. Secretary. O. F. BRESEE, Actuary. DIRECTORS. Jos. S. Carson Wm. L. Clark,

James P. Rielev. James H. Burgess, N. W. Richardson, Lloyd Logan John Kerr. Office on Piccadilla Street, near Valley Bank B. W. HERBERT, Winchester.

Agent for Jefferson County. July 29, 1852-1y. Hartford Fire Insurance Company, HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

Incorporated 1810—Charter perpetual—Capital \$150, 000; with power of increasing it to \$250,000. DUBLIC Buildings, Manufactories, Mills, Machinery, Dwelling Houses, Stores, Merchan-

dise, Household Furniture, Vessels on the stocks or while in port, &c., &c., will be ins \(\frac{1}{2} \) ed at rates as low as the risk will admit. Applications for Insurance may be made to B. W. HERBERT, Agent for Jefferson County, Va. In the absence of the Agent from Charlestown, of

JOHN P. BROWN, Esq., who will attend to them promptly. Persons at a distance address through N. B. On all Church Buildings and Clergymen's personal property, the Agent will present his com-missions in reducing the amount of premiums on the risks thus arising. July 15, 1852-1v.

New Firm at the Depot. THE undersigned having formed a co-partner ship under the name and firm of John G. Morris & Co., are prepared to afford increased facilities for transacting all the Receiving & Forwarding Business, AT THE CHARLESTOWN DEPOT. They are determined to leave no effort unspared to accommodate the old, and all the new Customers

who may favor them with their patronage. They will keep constantly on hand a large assortment of articles suitable to the wants of the farming community, such as Salt, Fish, Plaster, Tar, &c. They respectfully invite all and every person who desire bargains to give them a callhaving made up their minds that "a penny turned is a penny made." J. G. Morris will give the business his strict,

personal and undivided attention. JOHN G. MORRIS. VINCENT W. MOORE. N. B .- It is necessary, to enable us to make out returns, that the Cash be paid on all goods received at the Depot before they are taken away, especially

from those who have not been very prompt hereto fore. A moderate credit will be extended to regular customers on articles for sale, excepting Flour, Coal and Plaster, for which the cash will be required. JOHN G. MORRIS & CO.

Gardner & Rohr's Wheat Drill, SEED PLANTER.

THE undersigned having purchased the right to manufacture and sell this unequalled Drill in the counties of Loudoun, Clarke, and the southern half of Jefferson, are now fully prepared at their establishment in Charlestown to furnish to order any number of Drills, made in the most substantial manner. All orders promptly attended to. This Wheat Drill performs the triple work of Drilling, Sowing and Covering by the same movement thereby saving much time and labor. It will plant point rows, and all irregular shaped fields, with a saving of from 10 to 15 per cent, in labor. It and wherever it has been introduced has given en-

tire satisfaction. This Drill took the first premium at the Valley Agricultural Exhibition in October last. Also, the first premium at the Agricultural Exhibition for Belmont county, Ohio, October 23, 1851. O'BANNON, HENSON & HUNT.

We have in our possession a large number of certificates, recommending this Drill to the farmer as having no superior. Among the number the fol-

lowing: I have used on my farm and am still using one of the Wheat Drills, patented by Gervis S. Ganiner and George Rohr, and now sold by Messrs. Henson, O'Bannon and Hunt. I do not suppose any intelligent farmer would now dispute the advantage of drilling over broadcast sowing; I also consider the above Drill altogether equal to any drill now in use, and the advantage of applying a compost box to it, makes it very desirable. The compost part of the drill acts well in every particular and is one of the greatest inventions of the day for the farmer; it might well be called the farmer's friend, as it saves both time and labor. MARTIN EICHELBERGER.

March 19, 1852. We have for sale a fine lot of Mould Boards and O'BANNON & CO. Wagon Boxes. April 1, 1852.

Schiedam Schnapps.—This Gin has been imported expressly for Medicinal parposes, and is recommended by physicians as a tonic in cases of extreme debility. For sale in bottomic in cases of extreme debility. H. L. EBY & SON.

COUCHS, COLDS, HOARSENESS, BRONCHITIS, WHOOPING-COUGH, CROUP, ASTHMA, AND CONSUMPTION.

Many years of trial, instead of impairing the public confidence in this medicine, has wen for it an appreciation and notoriety by far exceeding the most sanguine expectations of its friends. Nothing but its intrinsic virtues and the numistakeable benefit conferred on thousands of sufferers, could originate and maintain the reputation it enjoys. While many inferior remedies thrust upon the community, have failed and been discarded, this has gained friends by every trial, conferred benefits on the afflicted they can never ferget, and produced cures too numerous and too remarkable

While it is a fraud on the public to pretend that any one medicine will infallibly cure-still there is abundant proof that the Cherry Pectoral does not only as a general thing, but almost invariably cure the maladies

fer which it is employed.

As time makes these facts wider and better known, this medicine has gradually become the best reliance of the afflicted, from the log-cabin of the American Peasant, to the palaces of European Kings. Throughout this entire country, in every State, city, and indeed almost every hamlet it contains, Cherry Pectoral is known as the best remedy extant for diseases of the Throat and Lungs, and in many foreign countries, it is coming to be extensively used by their most intelligent Physicians. In Great Britain, France and Germany, where the medical sciences have reached their highest perfection, Cherry Pectoral is introduced, and in constant use in the Armies, Hospitals, Alms Houses, Pub-lic institutions, and in domestic practice, as the surest remedy their attending Physicians can employ for the more dangerous affections of the lungs, Also in milder cases, and for children it is sufe, pleasant and effectual to cure. In fact, some of the most flattering testimonials we receive have been from parents who have found it efficacions in cases particularly incidental to

The Cherry Pectoral is manufactured by a practical Chemist, and every ounce of it under his own eye, with invariable accuracy and care. It is sealed and protected by law from counterfeits, consequently can e relied on as genuine without adulteration. We have endeavored here to furnish the community with a medicine of such intrinsic superiority and worth as should commend itself to their confidence-a remedy at once safe, speedy and effectual, which this has by repeated and countless trials proved itself to be; and trust by great care in preparing it with chemical accuracy, of uniform strength to afford Physicians a new agent on which they can rely for the best results,

and the afflicted with a remedy that will do for them all that medicine can do. Prepared and sold by James C. Ayer, Practical and Analytical Chemist, Lowell, Mass. For sale by

T, D. HAMMOND,

S. H. FORNEY,

Charlestown, Va,

Harpers-Ferry, Va.

Shepherdstown, Va. Sept. 2, 1852-4m. McVeigh, Harper & Chamberlain, Wholesale Grocers & Extensive

DEALERS IN

Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, &c.,

ALEXANDRIA, VA. T ESPECTFULLY make known to their cus-K tomers and dealers generally, that they are now receiving their Fall Stock purchased direct of the Importers and Manufacturers of New York and Boston, consisting, in part, as follows: 125 hhds. N Orleans, P Rico and Muscovado Sugar; 75 boxes Double Refined Loaf

72 bbls Crushed and Pulverized 25 boxes White Havana 100 hbds, Tierces and bbls Porto Rico, New Orleans Cardenas and Sugar House Molasses ; 50 casks Sugar House Syrup; 300 bags Green Rio and Jamaica Coffee; 150 . Old Java and Angostura do; 150 half chests, Guup. Imperial and Y. Hyson Teas; 50 half chests Pouchong 110 boxes Tobacco 5s and Ss to the lb.;

65 " Cavendish, medium to extra fine quality, They invite particular attention to their stock of Green and Black Teas and Tobaccos-which will be found of fine quality, at very reasonable prices and warranted to give satisfaction. 50 boxes 'Garretts' Scotch Snuff in Bottles; do do in Bladders; 35 Jars Rappee 25.000 Principe—La Norma and Buena Vista Cigars; 30,000 balf Spanish do:

100 boxes Rosin Soap; 125 "Rose, Almond, Variegated, Bar and Castile 200 " Tallow Mould Candles; 75 " Adamantine 75 " Goshen Cheese;

25 " Pine Apple do; 65 " Pearl Starch; 50 " Chocolate and Cocoa; 150 reams No. 1 and 2 Ruled Cap and Letter Paper; 350 " Cap and Crown Wrapping 10 bales Almonds: 100 boxes Bunch Raisins; 200 " Window Glass 8-10 and 10-12;

100 kegs Pure White Lead;

300 " Blasting Powder:

100 " Sporting do; 150 bags Shot, assorted Nos. Wines, &c. 50 quarters and 1-S casks Old Madeira Wine; do Sherry Port Muscat Sweet Malaga do; do Marseilles 35 baskets Champaign (choice brauds.); 25 tierces Pure Cider Vinegar, With a very general variety-such as Salad Oil, Copperas, Saleratus, Salt Petre. Ep. Salts, gro. and race Ginger, Indigo, Putty, Blacking, Mustard, grain and gro. Pepper, Pimenta, Corn Brooms, Painted Pails,

Pipes, Manella Rope for Bed Cords and Leading Lines, lloves, Mace, Nut Megs, Cassia, Bar Lead, Maccaroni, Yeast Powder, &c., &c.
All of which have been purchased on such terms, as to enable them to offer as great inducements as can be met with in any of the Cities North. In addition to their stock of Groceries, they are also extensively en-gaged in the Boot, Shoe, Hat and Cap business, the third Floor of their Warehouse being appropriated to that branch of their business, embracing a very large and selected assortment, comprising about 1500 Cases and Cartoms of such goods as are in every way suitable for the approaching season, purchased directly of the Manufacturers in New England. They would further state their heavy goods (principally) were purchased early in the season previous to the advance in prices

of such goods. McVEIGH, HARPER & CHAMBERLAIN. Prince Street Wharf. Two Hundred Reams Paper. BATH Post, guilt edge and plain; Letter, Cap, Post Office Envelope and Wrapping Paper of all descriptions; Bonnet Boards, &c., just received

and for sale cheap by G. R. COFFROTH,
April 22. Opposite the Court-House. Prime Old Segars.

52,000 FINE Old Regalia, Plantation, La
Norma and Principee Segars; 45.000 Old Havanna, Rifle and Cassabore Segars; 10.000 Jenny Lind; also Spanish Sixes and a variety of other fine brands 22,000 Spanish do., 43,000 Half Spanish do.

G. R. COFFROTH,

Opposite the Court-House. Tobacco! Tobacco!! 185 BOXES Tobacco, various and superb brands. Prime articles for retailing.— Just received and for sale very low by G. R. COFFROTH

All of which will be sold very low.

80 BOXES half pound lump Tobacco, just re-G. R. COFFROTH. April 22, 1852. SNUFFS.-60 Boxes Scotch Snuff, in 2 and 4 oz. papers; 20 doz. Garretts, 3d quality do., in Bottles. Also, Rappee, Maccaboy and Congress

Snuffs, for sale by G. R. COFFROTH,
April 22. Opposite the Court-House. April 22. 25 500 ENVELOPES, Maynard and Noyes' Ink, Snuff Boxes, Segar Cases, Tobacco Pouches, Portemonies, Blank Books, &c., for sale at reduced prices, by G. R. COFFROTH.

WATCHES AND BLACKING .- 150 Gross Matches, wood and paper boxes; 10 gross Blacking, large and small boxes, for sale by G. R. COFFROTH.

April 22.

Sept. 18, 1851-tf.

House & Lot in Harpers-Ferry, For Sale. AM authorized by the owner, R. H. Hoffman, to offer, at private sale, the

Two Story Brick House. ituated on the Island, fronting the W. & P. Railroad. The house has a good Garden and suitable Out-buildings, and is in all respects a comfortable The terms, to a good purchaser, will be accom modating. Any person desirous of purchasing wil' have every attention given them by the undersigned, for a full examination of the premises.

REZIN CROSS, Agent.

MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT. WITH A HEALING BALM WE COME TO GREET YOU!!! THE action of this Liniment is one of the most

perfect remedies ever offered to the afflicted. Its action upon the organization is truly wonderful. Its volatile, penetrating, soothing and healing properties diffuse themselves to the very bones. It en ers into the circulation of the blood—gives a new impalse to the whole nervous system to the very extremities of the fingers and toes—stimulates the absorbents and secretions, and thus assists nature to throw off and rid herself of any and thus assists nature to throw off and rid berself of any diseased action of the nervous chords or ligaments, making it equally applicable to sores of any kind, Rheumatism, PAINS IN EVERY PART OF THE RODY, from a diseased action of any of the structural portions of the system. WHILE IT IS PERFECTLY HARM-LESS to healthy flesh, skin or bone, it has the property of entering into combination, and dissolving any of the organic tissues when they are diseased, or their vitality is destroyed. Possessing these peculiar powers, is the REASON WHY IT IS EQUALLY EFFICACIOUS in so many different complaints. It acts upon scientific principles and FIXED LAWS OF THE CREATOR!

The large number of cases in which this Liniment has proved its value, in the short time it has been before the people of Virginia, is sufficient to give the greatest confidence that its virtues are incomparable in the cure of Rheumatism, Bruises, Strains, Burns, Wounds, Swellings, Breken or Caked Breast, old Sores or Pains in any part-

TESTIMONY FROM THE SOUTH.
RHEUMATISM CURED IN ITS WORST'
FORMS.

Extract of a letter dated New Orleans, March 5th, 1851: "Captain A. Angell has been five years under medical treatment for Rheumatism. Drs. Stone and Cartwright and other Physicians have had him in charge most of that time. He was in Dr. Stone's Hospital a long time, unact constant treatment. Dr. Stone pronounced as case incurable. Large lumps, of a hard bony substance, had formed on his hands, wrists and other parts of the body, and his lower extremities were drawn out of shape, and he could not move about without assistant of the body. ance. Enclosed is a note from him, da d New Orleans,

"I sent to your store a week to-day, and got one bot-tle of the Mexican Mustang Limiment, and commenced rubbing it on my hands, arms, legs, feet, and other parts of my body. I am now up and CAN WALK NEARLY AS WELL AS EVER! I find it doing meso much good, I send for another bottle. A. ANGELL."

Three weeks after the date of the acte quoted above, he was well. He used altogether two fifty cents and one dollar bottle. This has called the attention of sev-eral of our first Physicians here, who are now prescribing it in all cases of Chronic Rheumatism. There are many other cases of almost as marked a character as the above;

Feb. 27th, 1851:"

but it is unnecessary to say more. A. KENDALL & Co.
72 Magnaine st. New Orleans.
MORE TESTIMONY FROM THE SOUTH. SAVANNAH, FEB. 5th, 1852. Having been afflicted with acute Rheumatism for some time, and tried several of the most popular remedies, and also under medical advice, and received no relief until I had tried the Mustang Liniment; and much to my surprise, I received immediate relief; and I am coafident, that by a few more applications of this truly celebrated Liniment, I shall be entirely cured; and I advise all who are afflicted to try the Mexican Mustang Liniment.
(Signed) A. FREEMAN.

(Signed) PINE VALLEY, MISS., Dec. 25, 1851. Dr. A. G. Bragg & Co.—The nine dozen hottles of Mexican Mustang Liniment left me five weeks ago, are all sold. Send me thirty dozen immediately. The Mustang Liniment has performed some wonderful cures here. Dr. W. W. Nevil says it is the greatest Lini-ment in the world. He had a negro girl that was nearly deaf and blind—his remedies did her no good—a few applications of the Limment cured her entirely. It is also curing James W. Coy's log, which has been a running sore for forty years. It has not failed in a single case here, so far as it has been tried.

(Signed)

ARTHUR HUDSON. AN EDITORIAL RECOMMENDATION. In the Savannah Republican of December 21, 1851, edited by A. K. Moore, Esq., he speaks in the following manner of the Mustang Liniment: "This Medicine is now offered to the people of Georgia for the first time. Our personal experience enables us to recommend it to the people with confidence, as we have felt the good effects upon a sprained ancle, which received great benefit from one application, and has been almost cured by an occasional use of it for a week."

TESTIMONY OF A PHYSICIAN. [Extract of a letter, dated Pittsburg, Jan. 12th, 1852 :] I will say, that your Mustang Liniment is about the best I ever used. I have used it in my own case, along the lower part of the spine, for spinal irritation, with complete relief. I used it a lew nights ago, when I was perfectly crooked, and my back in complete torture, from what the books would call Opisthotonic condition of the muscles; which you know, is about as bad as " lock jaw." It gave immediate relief, and, in the morning, I could bend like a gutta percha man, and with as little pain. The medical profession, you know, have a great aversion to these kinds of remedies; but from a knowl-edge of the ingredients of the Mustang Liniment, I would have no hesitation in recommending it wherever a remedy to relieve pain is desired. I have recommended it in a number of cases in my own practice, and, as far as I can learn, it has acted with equal celerity and certainty. as in my own case. Hoping that it may be used for, and drive away pain, wherever it exists, and that it may remunerate you well for your exertions for bringing so valuable a medicine before the public, I subscribe my self, truly yours. GEO. H. KEYSER, M. D.

John Shirley, Poseyville, Indiana, Dec. 30, 1851, says: "The Mustang Liniment has performed a great cure for me. On last Saturday week, I, by accident, ran a red hot rod of iron through my hand, entering through my thumb and fore finger, passing through the thick part of my hand, and coming out on my wrist, between the two large leaders. I immediately applied the Mustang Liniment, and continued its use. On Saturday next af-ter that it was well, and I went to work as usual." HORSES AND OTHER ANIMALS. There is nothing that can be compared to the Mustang

HIS WOUNDS ARE HEADED.

Liniment, in its speedy and permanent cure of strains bruises, cuts, galls, chafes, scratches, sweeny, pole evil, fistula, big head, spavin, ringbone, wind gall, cracked heel, or any other wound, stiffness, or upnatural enlargement of bone or muscle. A livery stable keeper of this city had a match horse that he prized very highly, that had a large ring-bone on both legs. The horse was com-pletally cured, and his limbs left perfectly smooth, by the TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS.

Every store should be supplied with this valuable Liu-iment, as it pays a good profit and sells rapidly. PRICES OF THE LINIMENT: It is put up in bottles of three sizes, and retails at 23 cents, 50 cents, and \$1 per bottle. The 50 cent and dollar bottles contain 50 and 100 per cent, more Liniment, in proportion to their cost, so that money is saved by baying the larger sizes. A. G. BRAGG & CO., sole Proprietors. Principle

Depots, 304 Broadway, New York and corner Third and Market streets, St. Louis, Missouri; and for sale Druggist generally, and by T. D. HAMMOND, A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry, Va. L. M. SMITH,

Charlestown, Va. August 5, 1852. JEFFERSON MACHINE SHOP, IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRY.

THE subscribers beg leave to call the attention

I of Farmers and the public generally, to their very large and extensive assortment of AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, now on hand, including their celebrated Patent Thresher and Cleaner, which now stands without a rival; having as far eclipsed the old Cleaners as the telegraph now does the old news carrier stage, which they offer for the very low price of \$235, and warrant it to thresh from 2 to 4 hundred bushels per day with six horses. As we deem certificates of no value, which could be had by any number, but have a sufficient confidence in the Machine recommending itself. They would respectfully call the attention of those persons who wish to purchase CLEANERS, to call and examine for themselves. They also manufacture common THRESH-ERS from \$45 to \$75 with Shakers complete .-Also an improved WHEAT DRILL, with a self-acting spring beam, entirely avoiding the trouble of making Pins to be broke when the foot comes in contact with rocks, stumps, &c., so that no time is lost by the seedsman; enabling him to seed one-fourth more per day. The Spring is warranted not to break by seeding. The farmers will please call and see for themselves. All other Machinery constantly on hand at low prices including Corn and Cob Crushers \$45; Field Roller; Smooth, and also the celebrated cast entter from 50 to \$75, all Iron; Straw Cutters; Fodder Cutters; Corn Shellers, and 6 horse power McCormick's Premium

Wheat Reaper. We are also Agents for C. H. McCormick, and have a number of his superior Reapers on hand which took the first Premium at the World's Fair. Persons wanting would do well to call early or per-Winchester, April 22. Opposite the Court-House. haps they might be disappointed. Price \$125. Also, all kinds of Casting done on the shortest notice, including will Castings; dressing Mill Irons, Picks, &c. All repairs done at the shortes notice and most durable manner.

June 17, 1852. ZIMMERMAN & CO.

> PERUVIAN GUANO. DERSONS wishing to purchase Guano by the ton, can obtain it by giving us their orders, a

\$43 per ton, and expense of transportation on the For the Grano at this price, cash will be require ed, or an approved note at four months with interest added. The Canal being now navigable, it can be delivered at any time. The Guano will be delivered on the cars, on el

ther railroad, at Harpers-Ferry, when desired.
BLACKBURN & CO. Old Furnace, July 22, 1852 .- tf. EXTRA FLOUR.

on hand in Charlestown, by John K. Woods & Co and Eby & Son; and by different merchants Harpers-Ferry. SAWING. I have also my Saw-Mill in good repair, and bills will be furnished at the shortest notice. MARTIN EICHELBERGER.

THE undersigned has always on hand Extr.

FLOUR, No. 1, for sale and in exchange for good article of Wheat. The above Flour is kep

Rock Spring Mills, May 9, 1850 .- tf.

Pipes.—30 Boxes Chalk Pipes; 2000 Clay Pipes and Reed stems; German Pipes, for sale by G. R. COFFROTH.